

## CONTRIBUTORS

**Chitlada Areesantichai, PhD**, works as a professor at the College of Public Health Sciences, Chulalongkorn University. She has completed a postdoctoral training fellowship in the Department of Epidemiology, College of Public Health Professions, and the College of Medicine, University of Florida. Dr. Areesantichai has experience in many research and academic areas, including alcohol, tobacco, substance use, and HIV/AIDS. She also conducts and oversees research in drug-dependent populations (IV drug users, MSM, and transgender). She has been conducting research through the Drug Dependence Research Center (DDRC), which was designated as the WHO Collaborating Centre for Research and Training in Drug Dependence (WHOCC), Bangkok, Thailand. She has conducted research as principal investigator on risk behaviors among juvenile offenders and homeless children, community action on alcohol harm reduction, and network size estimation of HIV risk groups in Thailand. Her community action research on alcohol consumption and HIV risk behaviors was recognized by the WHO Regional Office for Southeast Asia (WHO-SERO) as a good-practice project and recommended for reducing harm from alcohol use in Lop Buri province. She also works closely with the Thai government on issues related to policy matters involving control of substances.

**Rafael Ballester-Arnal** has been associate professor of clinical health psychology at the Universitat Jaume I in Castellón de la Plana, Spain, since 1998. He is the director of the research group Health Psychology: Prevention and Treatment and director of the Research Unit on Sexuality and AIDS (Salusex-Unisexsida). This is a health center dedicated to the sexual health promotion of university members. His scientific interest has been directed mainly toward the promotion of health and more specifically in the field of sexual health; he has written more than 30 funded research projects, 20 books, 100 papers published in prestigious journals (including *AIDS and Behavior*, *Journal of Health Psychology*, *Journal of Community Health*, and *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*), and 250 contributions to international conferences. Many of these studies have focused on topics such as sexual behavior of adolescents, prevention of HIV infection, homosexuality and homophobia, transgender people, male sex workers, sexual compulsivity, and sex and cybersex addiction. Since 2013 he has been dean of the Faculty of Health Sciences, which includes the degrees of medicine, nursing, and psychology.

**Stefan Baral** is a physician epidemiologist and an associate professor in the Department of Epidemiology at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. He completed his certification in community medicine as a fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada and his certification in family medicine with the Canadian Council of Family Physicians. Through his role as director of the Key Populations Program at the Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baral has led HIV epidemiology and implementation research focused on characterizing the epidemiology of HIV and effective HIV prevention, treatment, and care approaches.

**Lorna C. Barton** is a Scottish Oral History Centre PhD candidate in the Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences Graduate School at the University of Strathclyde in Glasgow, UK. Barton's study is an oral history of American transgender lives from the 1950s to the present. It looks at how trans individuals have historically been represented by the

media, politically and socially, by means of research, archival materials, and oral history interviews she has recorded. Lorna is extremely passionate about trans rights and research that has an effect at street level and in the community. Her research interests lie in oral history, transgender studies, and sex work research. Her theoretical interests include transgender theory, social justice theory, critical theory, and intersectionality. Additionally, Barton is a researcher in residence with the Scottish Graduate School for the Arts and Humanities Sound Archives.

**Trinidad Bergero-Miguel** is a clinical psychologist at the Regional University Hospital in Málaga, Spain. From 1999 to December 2016, she worked in the Transgender and Gender Identity Unit at this hospital. She is one of the main scientific authorities on transsexuality in Spain. She has published several articles on transsexuality and presented papers at national and international congresses. Her main professional interest has focused on the identification of psychosocial problems such as violence, bullying, or mobbing toward transgender people.

**Walter Bockting, PhD**, is professor of medical psychology (in psychiatry and nursing) at Columbia University and a research scientist with the New York State Psychiatric Institute. A native of the Netherlands, Dr. Bockting received his PhD in medical psychology from the Vrije Universiteit in Amsterdam. He completed a postdoctoral fellowship at the Program in Human Sexuality, University of Minnesota Medical School, where he was a tenured professor before joining the faculty of Columbia University in 2012. Currently, Dr. Bockting is codirector of Columbia's Program for the Study of LGBT Health. Dr. Bockting is a pioneer in transgender health, and his research has been funded by AmFAR (the Foundation for AIDS Research), the National Institutes of Health, the M×A×C AIDS Fund, the New York Community Trust, and a number of other private foundations. He assisted Dr. Larry Nuttbrock with his groundbreaking study of transgender women and HIV in New York City; this study's findings are reported in this book. Dr. Bockting is currently the principal investigator of an NIH-funded multisite, longitudinal study of transgender identity development across the life span (Project AFFIRM). He served on the Institute of Medicine (IOM) committee that produced the IOM report "The Health of LGBT People: Building a Foundation for Better Understanding" (National Academy of Sciences, 2011). He is a past president of the World Professional Association for Transgender Health and a past president and fellow of the Society for the Scientific Study of Sexuality.

**Charlene Bumanglag, PhD**, is an assistant professor in the Department of Tropical Medicine, Medical Microbiology, and Pharmacology at the John A. Burns School of Medicine, University of Hawai'i at Manoa. Her research, teaching, and service focus on global health disparities among the disenfranchised, including LGBT communities, with an emphasis on the transgender community. She completed her NIH Global Health Fogarty Fellowship in Thailand investigating HIV health disparities among transwomen; there she also spearheaded the HIV: Qualitative Research Methods in Social and Behavioral Sciences Workshop with health professional participants from ASEAN countries. Currently, she serves on the Board of Directors for the APHA-Asian Pacific Islander Caucus.

**Carlos F. Cáceres, MD, PhD**, completed his medical training at Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia (Lima, Peru), and his masters in public health and doctorate in

epidemiology at the University of California at Berkeley. In 2000 he established the Unit in Health, Sexuality, and Human Development at the School of Public Health of Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, which in 2015 became the university's Center for Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality, AIDS, and Society (CISSS). As professor of public health and director of CISSS, Dr. Cáceres works with a multidisciplinary team in research on sexuality, sexual health, and human rights, and he coordinates a post-graduate program in sexuality, human rights, and policy. He is the author of numerous publications, and he participates in the advisory committees of several peer-reviewed publications. He frequently plays the role of technical adviser in activities organized by PAHO/WHO and UNAIDS.

**Yong Cai, MD**, is an associate professor in the School of Public Health, Shanghai Jiaotong University, China. He has engaged in teaching, research, and management for over 18 years in the field of public health. He specializes in population-based epidemiology and behavioral intervention such as HIV/AIDS prevention and tobacco control. He has been awarded 15 grants as principal investigator and 20 grants as co-investigator, including two projects from the Chinese National Natural Science Foundation and two projects from the Chinese National Ministry of Education. He was selected as Outstanding Young Talent of Public Health by the Shanghai Municipal Health Bureau in 2007 and awarded the Baosteel Prize for excellence in teaching in 2016. He has authored and coauthored 30 papers published in international peer-reviewed journals. He and his research team are now working on psychosocial syndemics associated with suicidal ideation and HIV risk behavior among MSM and transgender people in Shanghai, China.

**Jesús Castro-Calvo** is a clinical health psychologist who works as a researcher at the Universitat Jaume I in Castellón de la Plana, Spain. He is known for his work in sex addiction in general and cybersex addiction in particular. He is the author of more than 20 papers published in national and international peer-reviewed journals. He has also presented works on behavioral addictions among young people at important congresses.

**Venkatesan Chakrapani, MD**, has more than a decade of experience in conducting applied and policy-oriented health research among marginalized communities, such as men who have sex with men (MSM) and transgender people in India. He is the founder, director, and chairperson of the Centre for Sexuality and Health Research and Policy (C-SHaRP), a not-for-profit research agency in Chennai, India. Dr. Chakrapani's studies among MSM and transgender people have been on barriers to HIV prevention and treatment services; social and sexual networks and sexual risk; stigma and discrimination and structural violence; and effect of sexual minority stigma on mental health and HIV risk. He is part of the Indian National AIDS Control Organisation's Technical Resource Groups on HIV and MSM and Transgender people. He was a recipient of the NIH Fogarty Fellowship (Yale University) and the MacArthur Foundation's Fund for Leadership Development Fellowship.

**Rebecca de Guzman, PhD**, is a medical anthropologist who has been involved with qualitative and ethnographic public health research projects since the mid-1990s. She recently received her PhD in cultural anthropology from the Graduate Center, CUNY, where she received NIH funding to conduct an ethnographic research study that explores how public health experts construct expert knowledge about race and inequality. She lives in San Francisco with her girlfriend and their two elderly dogs.

**Ceylan Engin** is a doctoral student in the Department of Sociology at Texas A&M University. She is an interdisciplinary scholar of sociology, demography, and women's and gender studies. Her areas of specialization are the intersections of religion, gender, and sexuality issues; her specific focus is on Turkey. Her current research centers on the sex industry as well as women and LGBT rights in Turkey. Engin is also the author of the article "LGBT in Turkey: Policies and Experiences," in which she examines the institutional discrimination that LGBT individuals experience at a macro level and the violence and discrimination that transgender individuals experience at a micro level.

**Maria Dolores Gil-Llario** is associate professor at the University of Valencia, Spain. Her scientific career since 1995 has focused on health education, primarily on sexual health. She has published several articles in relevant scientific journals, as well as chapters in books, of which she has been the coordinator several times. She has participated in 17 research projects, often as principal investigator. She has directed six doctoral theses. In addition, she has contributed to national and international congresses with more than 150 works. She has received several research awards. One of them is the award given by the Government Territorial Department of the Valencian Region in scientific dissemination for SALUSEX-UNISEXSIDA group, of which she is the cofounder and director at the Valencia headquarters. She has filled various positions in academic administration, such as president of the Academic Degree Committee and subdirector (and later director) of the teacher's training college.

**Tiffany R. Glynn** completed her master's degree at the Brown University School of Public Health and is currently a PhD student in clinical health psychology at the University of Miami. Her research addresses biopsychosocial health disparities among sexual and gender minority populations and interventions to improve outcomes. A major focus of her work is how discrimination and stigma affect the health of transgender individuals.

**Zil Goldstein** is a nurse practitioner and a transgender activist working to promote better healthcare in marginalized communities. She serves as the program director at the Center for Transgender Medicine and Surgery in the Mount Sinai Hospital System, where she facilitates appropriate medical and surgical interventions for transgender people. Goldstein is an accomplished educator in transgender and sex worker health, and she has extensive experience designing programs and guidelines to best serve these communities.

**José Guzmán-Parra** is clinical psychologist at the Mental Health Research Unit of the Hospital Carlos Haya of Málaga, Spain. Since the beginning of his training at the University Regional Hospital of Málaga, he has been interested in such research areas as psychological difficulties and stress factors experienced by people with gender dysphoria, and the study of possible ways for reducing coercive measures in psychiatric inpatient units. At the moment, he is conducting research focusing on expression and phenotyping consequences of a genetic predisposition in families with high prevalence of bipolar and affective disorders. In addition to clinical resident training and clinical trials responsibilities, he is a member of the Biomedical Research Institute of Málaga (IBIMA), the International Society of Psychiatric Genetics (ISPG), and the GAP group (Psychosocial Andalusian Research Group), and he has received several awards for his contributions to psychology and psychiatry conferences.

**Beth R. Hoffman, PhD, MPH**, is an associate professor in the Public Health Department at California State University, Los Angeles. She received her MPH in 2002 and her PhD in 2005 from the University of Southern California's Institute for Prevention Research. She is an expert in social network analysis, peer influence, and high-risk behaviors, and her dissertation focused on the effects of friends' smoking on adolescent tobacco use behaviors. Her current research focuses on factors influencing and consequences of sex- and drug-related behaviors of transwomen, and she has published several articles in this area. An advocate for healthy sexuality, she created and regularly teaches an undergraduate-level course on sex and sexuality targeted for public health and child development undergraduate students.

**Sel J. Hwahng, PhD**, is an adjunct associate professor in the Women and Gender Studies Department at Hunter College–City University of New York. Dr. Hwahng has received numerous grants, awards, and fellowships from such organizations and institutions as the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), the National Institutes of Health, the American Public Health Association, the International AIDS Society, and the Association for Women in Psychology. Publications include over 30 sole-, first-, and coauthored articles and book chapters in peer-reviewed publications. Dr. Hwahng is on the Board of Directors of the Center for LGBTQ Studies at the City University of New York and was recently program chair for the LGBT Caucus of the American Public Health Association.

**Mariko Iwamoto, MA**, has a master's degree in social psychology and works as a project director at the Public Health Institute, Health Intervention Projects for Underserved Populations. She has been overseeing multiple community-based HIV and substance abuse intervention projects targeting ethnic minorities and LGBTQ populations in the United States and Asian countries. For the past ten years, she has been working to promote the health and well-being of underserved populations.

**Daze Jefferies** is a graduate student in gender studies at Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada. Her work explores the intersections of folklore, health, and gender among two populations: those who are trans, and those who do sex work. Her graduate research interrogates the ways in which transwomen living in Newfoundland and Labrador narrate and navigate matters of everyday health and identity management.

**Andrea Krüsi, PhD**, is a postdoctoral fellow at the School of Population and Public Health at the University of British Columbia and a research associate with the Gender and Sexual Health Initiative (GSHI) of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS in Vancouver. Dr. Krüsi leads the community-based participatory qualitative and arts-based research program at GSHI. Dr. Krüsi's work focuses broadly on the criminalization of sexuality, with a particular focus on how intersecting social and structural contexts, including laws and policies, shape the health, safety, and well-being of sex workers and persons living with HIV.

**Don Kulick** is Distinguished University Professor of Anthropology at Uppsala University in Sweden, where he directs the Swedish Research Council–funded program Engaging Vulnerability. His most recent book is *Loneliness and Its Opposite: Sex, Disability, and the Ethics of Engagement* (with Jens Rydström, Duke University Press, 2015).

**Joseph T. F. Lau, PhD**, is a professor and the associate director of the JC School of Public Health and Primary Care, Faculty of Medicine, Chinese University of Hong Kong, and the founding president of the Hong Kong Society of Behavioral Health and convener of the Asian Network for Behavioral Health. He has a multidisciplinary research background. He is currently a director of the Centre for Medical Anthropology and Behavioral Health of Sun Yat-sen University, and he holds adjunct professorships at the Institute of Psychology, China Academic Sciences, Peking Union Medical College, Central South University, and Shantou University in China. He also serves as an overseas expert for the China Academy of Sciences. He specializes in interventions for changing risk and preventive behaviors (including HIV-related risk behaviors), psychological health, and sexual health. He has authored and coauthored over 350 papers published in international peer-reviewed journals and has been awarded 53 grants as principal investigator and 29 grants as co-investigator. He and his research team are among the first to investigate the sexual and psychological health of transwomen sex workers in China.

**Jinghua Li, PhD**, is currently an associate professor in the School of Public Health, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China. She received her master's degree from the University of Tokyo and was a recipient of the University of Tokyo ASATSU-DK Scholarship. She received her PhD from the Chinese University of Hong Kong. Her interests include HIV-related behaviors, social networking and support, positive psychology, health economics, and epidemiological modeling. She has published 12 papers in international peer-reviewed journals.

**Yan Liu** is on staff at the Shenyang Consultation Centre of AIDS Aid and Health Service. He has rich experiences in working with the LGBT communities in China.

**Tara Lyons, PhD**, is a faculty member in the Department of Criminology at Kwantlen Polytechnic University in British Columbia and a research scientist with the Gender and Sexual Health Initiative of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vancouver. Her research is situated at the intersections of health, gender, sexuality, and criminalization. Using feminist and community-based approaches, she leads research projects examining the experiences of queer and trans persons. Her research program has been developed to document the effects of criminalization on the health of marginalized populations and to shape relevant social, legal, and policy reforms.

**Tiecheng Ma** is the chief executive of Shenyang Consultation Centre of AIDS Aid and Health Service, a nongovernmental organization in Shenyang, China. He was awarded the Barry & Martin's Prize by the Barry & Martin's Trust in 2015. His center provides comprehensive services for the LGBT communities, such as HIV testing and counseling, social support, legal assistance, psychological counseling, and community empowerment.

**Zack Marshall** is an assistant professor at Renison University College, University of Waterloo, in Ontario, and colead of the Canadian Institutes of Health Research Centre for REACH in HIV/AIDS Trans Priorities Project.

**Julia Moore, MS**, is an assistant researcher with the Health Intervention Projects for Underserved Populations at the Public Health Institute, specializing in biostatistical analysis. Her research focus is on exploring the relationship between health and economic disparities in underserved LGBTQ communities, with an emphasis on transgender populations. She completed her master's degree in biostatistics at California State University, East Bay.

**Angélica Motta** received her PhD in collective health from the Institute of Social Medicine (Rio de Janeiro State University) and her MA in gender studies from the Institute of Social Studies (Erasmus University, Rotterdam). She has committed her career to the fields of sexuality, gender, and reproductive health and rights; as a researcher and lecturer, she has experience in Peru, Brazil, and Germany. Currently, she is a researcher at the Center for Interdisciplinary Research in Sexuality, AIDS, and Society at Cayetano Heredia Peruvian University, where she coordinates the diploma in sexuality, human rights, and public policies in education and health.

**Tooru Nemoto, PhD**, is research program director at the Public Health Institute (PHI). Before joining PHI, Dr. Nemoto was an associate professor, Department of Medicine, University of California–San Francisco (UCSF). He started his research career as an epidemiologist at the Addiction Research and Treatment Corporation, New York City, in 1988. His background as a community psychologist enabled him to conduct patient-outcomes research at the largest methadone maintenance program in New York City. He completed his postdoctoral fellowship at the Institute for Health Policy Studies, UCSF, in 1993. Since then, he has been engaged mainly in substance abuse and HIV prevention studies and service projects as principal investigator for underserved and stigmatized populations, such as transwomen, men who have sex with men (MSM), female sex workers, and substance users. He has been awarded a number of grants and service contracts from NIH, SAMHSA, CDC, HRSA, and private foundations. His research has focused on understanding sociocultural contexts of substance use and HIV risk behaviors for health promotion among underserved populations in the United States and Asian countries, such as Thailand, Vietnam, Cambodia, and Malaysia. He has published a number of research papers in peer-reviewed journals and presented study findings at national and international scientific conferences. His project team has been working closely with community members to develop, implement, and evaluate community-based interventions to improve health and well-being and advocate for human rights for LGBT populations.

**Peter A. Newman, PhD**, is professor, University of Toronto, Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work, and Canada Research Chair in Health and Social Justice. He has received substantial external funding for his transdisciplinary, global research program on social-structural and behavioral challenges of new HIV prevention technologies, and community stakeholder engagement in biomedical HIV prevention trials, with a focus on sexual and gender minorities in resource-limited settings. Dr. Newman is engaged in ongoing research and training collaborations with investigators in Canada, India, South Africa, and Thailand to promote health and human rights for sexual minority populations. He has authored or coauthored articles in more than 100 peer-reviewed publications, including *AIDS*, the *Lancet*, and the *American Journal of Public Health*. His work on HIV vaccine acceptability has been widely profiled in venues such as *Nature Medicine*, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the media.

**Ernest Noronha, MBA**, is a policy analyst for human rights at the United Nations Development Program Bangkok Regional Hub, providing technical support and input to the program (South and Southeast Asia) and focusing on HIV, human rights, sexual orientation, gender identity, intersex issues, civil society, and community systems strengthening.

**Aron Núñez-Curto, MA**, an anthropologist, graduated from Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos in Lima, Peru. He wrote his thesis on death, illness, and healthcare narratives and trajectories among transgender women in Lima for a master's degree in anthropology at Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú. He is a researcher for Centro de Investigación Interdisciplinaria en Sexualidad, Sida, y Sociedad—CISSS—at Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, where he has participated in several research projects and coauthored publications. He is an LGBTI and feminist activist, working on sexual and reproductive issues.

**Larry A. Nuttbrock, PhD**, was previously affiliated with the National Development and Research Institutes (NDRI) in New York City and is now a private consultant living in New York City. In 2011 he completed a major longitudinal study of transwomen in New York City and is currently pursuing research in the field of transgender health.

**Don Operario** is professor of public health in the Department of Behavior and Social Sciences at Brown University. His research addresses the social psychological determinants of HIV, sexual health, substance use, and mental health among sexual and gender minority populations.

**Usaneyya Perngparn, PhD**, works as an assistant professor at the College of Public Health Sciences, Chulalongkorn University. She completed a doctoral degree in research for health development at Chulalongkorn University and received master's degrees, one in demography and one in population research, at the University of Exeter in the United Kingdom, where she had training at the Addiction Centre. Collaborating closely at the national and international levels, she has given counseling and training in drug and alcohol addiction treatment, training analysis needs, and data management. She has been a longtime contributor to the Ministry of Public Health in compiling and processing national drug dependence treatment records. Her research areas are the sociocultural context of risk-taking behaviors among women and transgender sex workers, evaluation of drug dependence treatment systems, and multisector community development projects. She conducts and oversees research in alcohol and substance use, HIV risk, and prevention. Her works have been published in many international journals.

**Leslie Pierre** works as a research assistant with the Gender and Sexual Health Initiative of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vancouver. For four years she worked at the PACE Society, a sex-worker-led organization, doing outreach, office coordination, and program development. She is an aboriginal transwoman from the Dakelh Nation.

**Asa Radix, MD, MPH**, is the director of research and education at the Callen-Lorde Community Health Center and a doctoral student in the Department of Epidemiology at Columbia University. Originally from the West Indies, Dr. Radix completed post-graduate training in internal medicine and infectious diseases at the University of Connecticut. Dr. Radix has over 20 years of experience providing primary care to transgender and gender nonbinary people and has contributed to national and international guidelines in transgender medicine.

**Ximena Salazar, PhD**, is an anthropologist who graduated from Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos at Lima, Peru. She obtained her degree in cultural anthropology with a specialization in political science and Latin American studies at the Johann

Wolfgang Goethe University, Academic Program of Cultural Anthropology in Frankfurt, Germany, and her PhD in anthropology from Universidad Católica del Perú. She currently holds the position of executive coordinator of Centro de Investigación Interdisciplinaria en Sexualidad, Sida y Sociedad—CISSS (Center of Interdisciplinary Research in Sexuality, AIDS, and Society)—at Universidad Peruana Cayetano Heredia, where she participates in substantial qualitative or mixed-methods studies in the areas of health, sexuality, gender, and public policy. Her dissertation was focused on the gender identity of transwomen. Dr. Salazar has been the author and coauthor of numerous publications, both local and international.

**Ayden I. Scheim** is a social epidemiologist whose research focuses on reducing health inequities related to stigma and social exclusion, particularly in the areas of HIV, substance use, and transgender health. He was a Pierre Elliott Trudeau Foundation Scholar in Epidemiology and Biostatistics at Western University in London, Canada, where he completed his PhD in summer 2017. In addition to his scientific research, Scheim has 15 years of experience in monitoring and evaluation, health provider education, and direct service provision related to trans health and HIV prevention.

**Kate Shannon, PhD, MPH**, is an associate professor of medicine at the University of British Columbia and director of the Gender and Sexual Health Initiative ([www.gshi.cfenet.ubc.ca](http://www.gshi.cfenet.ubc.ca)) of the BC Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS, Vancouver. She is principal investigator of the AESHA (An Evaluation of Sex Workers' Health Access) Project, within which this research is nested, and she has worked with community partners on this research since 2004. She currently holds a Canada research chair in global sexual health and HIV/AIDS, and her research focuses on structural, gender, and policy determinants shaping sexual health, violence, and access to care for marginalized populations, including women and trans persons living with HIV, sex workers, youths, and migrant communities both in Canada and globally. She is strongly committed to community-based research that promotes evidence-based sexual health policies and practice and health and social equity for marginalized communities. She has regularly acted as an expert consultant on HIV, sexual health, and human rights guidelines, including WHO/UNAIDS/NSWP guidelines on sex work and HIV, and the Global Commission on HIV and the Law.

**Yik Koon Teh, PhD**, is a professor of criminology and sociology at the Department of Strategic Studies, and a senior research fellow at the Centre for Defence and International Security Studies, National Defence University of Malaysia. She received her PhD in sociology (criminology) from the London School of Economics and Political Science and was a Fulbright Scholar at the University of California–Los Angeles in 2002. She was attached to the Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, as a visiting fellow for nine months beginning in October 2015. Her main focus at the university is on nontraditional security, particularly HIV/AIDS and health security. Her other research interests are rehabilitation of offenders, crime prevention strategies, fraud and corruption, marginalized communities, social and welfare issues of the military, and gender and sexuality.

**Karen Trocki, PhD**, is a social psychologist and research program director at the Alcohol Research Group (ARG) in Emeryville, CA. She has expertise in both qualitative and quantitative research. For more than two decades she has done epidemiological research

on the relationship between substance use (alcohol, marijuana, and tobacco) and a variety of topics that include sexual risk taking, religion, contexts of drinking, women, psychophysiology, and LGBT populations. She has done international research in Tunisia, Goa, India, Malaysia, and Thailand. She has been the principal investigator (or one of several principal investigators) on numerous NIH RO1 and R21 grants as well as Center for Substance Abuse Prevention– and California State–funded grants. She has been a co-investigator on the ARG Center’s grant and has served for 20 years as a project director on the National Alcohol Survey, which is conducted at five-year intervals. Dr. Trocki’s theoretical focus of interest has been on biological vulnerabilities, and the social, cognitive, and temperament factors associated with risk behavior.

**Zixin Wang, PhD**, is a research assistant professor in the JC School of Public Health and Primary Care, Faculty of Medicine, Chinese University of Hong Kong. He specializes in interdisciplinary behavioral health research, including sexual risk behaviors and substance use among at-risk populations and applying health behavioral theories in promoting preventive behaviors as well as biomedical HIV/STD intervention. He was awarded the Early Career Award by the International Society of Behavioral Medicine in 2016. He has authored and coauthored over 30 papers published in international peer-reviewed journals and has been awarded five grants as principal investigator and eight grants as co-investigator.

**Laura Winters** is a community worker and activist, as well as a grad student near completion of a PhD in sociology at the University of New Brunswick. She lives, works, and researches in Newfoundland and Labrador, and she has conducted extensive interviews with adults who work in the sex industry in Newfoundland. She also founded and runs SHOP (Safe Harbour Outreach Project), a support service whose mandate is to advocate for the human rights of women who do sex work. SHOP operates from a harm-reduction, human rights framework that is based on the understanding that sex workers are the experts on their own lives. Winters is constantly inspired by the strength, tenacity, and resistance displayed by people who do sex work in Newfoundland and across Canada, in their fight for better laws, better working conditions, and a better society free from stigma and discrimination.

**Barry M. Wolfe** is an international lawyer, criminologist, and human rights activist. Born in Scotland, he graduated with First Class Honours in jurisprudence and criminology at Edinburgh University, was a graduate fellow at Yale Law School, and received an LLM in public international law from Magdalene College, Cambridge University. He has lived in Brazil since 1986. Wolfe is considered an authority on the investigation of financial crime, corruption, and money laundering in Brazil. He is a specialist in criminal organizations and subcultures, human trafficking, and international immigration law. He is a practicing English solicitor and consultant in foreign law at the Brazilian bar. As a lawyer, he is known for his readiness to take on polemical and often unpopular cases involving injustice against those in a position of disadvantage or unable to protect themselves. Wolfe has worked with transgender sex workers since 2005. He founded SOS Dignity, a non-governmental human rights project that defends and protects victims of discriminate and indiscriminate violence, torture, abuse of power, human trafficking and slavery, AIDS, and clandestine medical practices. SOS Dignity provides individual, direct support to victims and to potential victims so that they will not fall prey to, and will become independent of, exploiters.