INDEX

Page references given in italics indicate illustrations or material contained in their captions.

abortion, 177
Abraham, Karl, 61, 62, 91
Academic Workshop, 191–92
Academy of Arts, 211
Action (left-wing journal), 165
Adler, Alfred, 60–61, 236
Adonis-Diele (Berlin), 92
aestheticism, 139
After the History of Sexuality
(ed. Spector, Puff, and Herzog), 9
alcoholism, 31, 178
Algeciras Conference (1906), 52
Allen, Ann Taylor, 68
Allers, Christian Wilhelm, 140
Alsterpavillon (Hamburg), 216
Amazons, 160
Amsterdam (Netherlands), 239, 252
anarchism, 36, 65, 66, 149, 163, 191
Andersen, Hans Christian, 152
Anderson, Benedict, 120
androgyny, 131–32, 143, 158
"animal magnetism" theories, 21
antifascism, 241, 246
antifeminism, 38, 156, 186, 189–90
anti-Semitism, 28, 35, 180, 186, 190–91, 211, 223–24
Anton, Karl, 170
Aphrodite (homophile magazine insert), 249
Apollo-Theater (Berlin), 175
Are These Women? (Duc), 45, 130
Aristeia of Jesus of Nazareth, The (Blüher), 190
Armin’s Hall (Dresden), 189
Arndtshof (Munich), 103
Art for Everyone, 143
Artificial Silk Girl, The (Keun), 145
Association for a Humane Way of Life (Frankfurt), 247
Association of German Jurists, 21
Auden, W. H., 92, 94, 211
Austria, 253–54
Austrian University (Graz), 24
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 170
autobiography, 131
Axis of Nature, The (Blüher), 211
Bab, Edwin, 70
Bacchants, 71
Bachelor Girl, The (magazine), 117, 119, 150, 249
Baldur Lodge (Berlin friendship club), 189
Ballhof (Hannover), 101
Balzac, Honoré de, 146
Barcelona (Spain), 252
Barthes, Roland, 89
Beateson, William, 234
Baudelaire, Charles, 136
Baum, Vicki, 150–51
Baumgardt, Manfred, 6
Bavaria, 19, 167
Bavarian People’s Party, 168, 195–96
Beachy, Robert, 5, 104, 152, 160
Beardsley, Aubrey, 131, 139, 143
Bebel, August, 31–32, 33
Beethoven Park (Cologne), 102
Behrendt, Elise, 187
Belgium, 238
Bellevue Theater (Berlin), 88
Bendow, Wilhelm, 91
“Ben Hur types,” 154, 159
Bergson, Henri, 131
Berlin: conservative view of, 169–70; Different from the Rest premiere in, 175; as gay metropole, 119–20; Hirschfeld in, 16; homosexual life in (post-1934), 231–32; homosexual squad in, 104–5; LGBTQ historical research in, 6; nightlife in, 86–88, 148; population statistics, 86, 100; post–WWI, 83–84; post–WWII, 245; scholarship on, 5; sexological conference held in (1921), 176; socioeconomic development of, 86–88, 87; transvestite revues in, 94, 95; WhK activism in, 30. See also Berlin gay scene
Berlin, West, 247, 249, 251–52
Berlin Alexanderplatz (Döblin), 90
Berlin gay scene: cabaret singers, 82–83; cross-dresser rights, 4, 30; cross-dressing acts, 3; friendship clubs, 189; gay bars, 3, 92–96, 95; homosexual publishing and, 119–20; "imag-
Ined geography" of, 119–20; international reputation of, 4, 80; lesbian bars, 81, 82–83, 96–98, 148; lesbian identities and, 127; modernist representations of, 147–50, 148; Nazi crackdown on, 204, 209–10, 212, 229; during Nazi rule, 212; policing of, 104–5, 201; prostitution, 87, 88–89; Röhm's adventures in, 207; social clubs, 109–11; social networks (informal), 106–7; in tourist literature, 84. See also gay bars; lesbian bars; male prostitution

Berlin police, 4, 32, 88, 201, 209

Berlin Psychoanalytic Institute, 181

Berlin Society of Psychoanalysis, 61

Berlin's Third Sex (Hirschfeld), 107

Bern, Marie Luise von, 118

Bernstein, Eduard, 32–33

Besser, Karl, 198

Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 56

Between a Policy of Tolerance and Crime Fighting (Dobler), 104

BfM. See Federation for Human Rights (Bund für Menschenrecht; BfM)

Billiard Hall Schmidt (Hamburg), 209

Binswanger, Ludwig, 183

Birmingham School, 11

birth control, 177

bisexuality, 100; lesbians and, 160; literary portrayals of, 145–46; as "psychic hermaphroditism," 25; universal potential for, 35

Bismarck, Otto von, 50, 51–52, 56, 84, 85, 86

BIZ (Berlin Illustrierte Zeitung), 150–51

Black Cat Café (Hannover), 101

blackmail, 103, 144, 196, 197

Bleuel, Hans Peter, 224

Bloch, Iwan, 27, 63, 64

Blue Boy (painting; Gainsborough), 140

Blueh, Hans: as antifeminist, 156, 189–90; as anti-Semite, 190–91, 211; death of, 247; Hirschfeld and, 62; intellectual influence of, 157, 189; intellectual influences on, 72, 73; male-bonding community idea popularized by, 78, 212–13; as masculinist, 75, 78, 166; Nazi regime and, 211; political allegiance of, 191; post–WWII life of, 247; psychoanalytic theories of, 62, 74–78, 75; publications of, 75, 76, 77–78, 189, 190, 191; reputation of, 189; as Wandervogel member, 72, 73, 75

bob (hairstyle), 158

Bologna (Italy), 252

book burning, 210

Boswell, John, 18–19

Bourgeois and Intellectual Antifeminism (Blüher), 189

bourgeois culture, 131, 200, 224

Brand, Adolf, 94, 111; death of, 246; as GdE founder, 7, 38; "Greek love" advocacy of, 14; Hiller vs., 192; incarcerations of, 36, 54, 58, 144, 188, 189; as masculinist, 36, 37, 38; Nazi shutdown of publication industry of, 209–10; political allegiance of, 201; post–WWII references to, 248; as publisher, 112; Röhm and, 206; scholarship on, 7, 38; short stories by, 134; as The Special One editor, 7, 36, 37; trial against, 54, 55; WWI as viewed by, 166; WWI military service of, 187. See also Community of the Special (Die Gemeinschaft der Eigenen; GdE); Special One, The (gay periodical; Der Eigene)

“breeches role,” 158

Breker, Arno, 208, 248

Bremen, 6, 247, 250–51

Bricolage, 127

British scouting movement, 70–71

British Sexological Society, 210

Bruns, Claudia, 78, 190

Brunswick, 19

Buber, Martin, 199

Buchenwald concentration camp, 221, 223, 252

Buddenbrooks (T. Mann), 123

Buddhism, 72

Bulgaria, 238

Bülow, Bernard von, 53, 54–55, 56

Bülow-Kasino (Berlin), 92, 96

Bund für Menschenrecht. See Federation for Human Rights (Bund für Menschenrecht; BfM)

Bunzl, Matti, 253–54

Bürger-Prinz, Hans, 236–38, 245

Burleigh, Michael, 226

Butler, Judith, 127

Butzkow, Martin, 209

BVer (career criminals), 219

Cabaret (film; 1972), 84, 200

cabarets: cross-dressing acts in, 3, 102; historical background, 88; lesbian singers in, 81; sexuality as portrayed in, 91–92

Café Alfred (Munich), 103

Café Nordstern (Berlin), 92
“camouflaging,” 232–33
Capri (Italy), 48
Caravaggio, Michelangelo da, 143
Carpenter, Edward, 191
Case of Colonel Redl, The (film; 1931), 170
Casino (Hamburg), 101
Casper, Johann Ludwig, 23
castration, 218
Castro district (San Francisco), 251
Catholic Caritas, 168
Catholicism, 103, 118, 214, 220
Cellini, Benvenuto, 139–40
censorship: Eulenberg scandal and, 58; of film, 168–69, 175, 179–80; homosexual publishing and, 90, 117–18; during Nazi rule, 209; obscenity laws and, 114, 117–18, 209; post–WWII case, 249; psychoanalysis and, 183; Weimar-era dismantling of, 91, 114
Charleston (dance), 91
Charles V (Holy Roman emperor), 18
Chauncey, George, 8, 47
Cheminitz, 111
Chez Ma Belle Soeur (Berlin), 96
child sex abuse, 218
Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 251
Christianity, 18–19, 128, 139, 246
Christianity, Social Tolerance, and Homosexuality (Boswell), 18–19
Christian women’s organizations, 168
Christina (queen of Sweden), 152
Christopher Street Day parades, 251–52
Cinema Law (1920), 169, 175
Circle, The (gay magazine), 244
City Forest (Cologne), 102
Clarity, 140
Club Monbijou West (Berlin), 96, 115
Club of Friends, 108, 247
Club of Girlfriends, The (von Bern), 118
Coalition for Reform of the Sexual Penal Code, 185
Coalition for Sexual Reform, 187
Cold War, 56, 248
Collection, The (journal), 211
Cologne, 209; gay scene in, 80, 81, 102; Nazi persecution in, 229; Pink Triangle memorial stone in, 252; post–WWII gay/lesbian activism in, 251–52; post–WWII gay scene in, 249
Colonel Redl—Grave Digger of the Monarchy (film; 1924), 170
Committee of Fourteen (New York), 100
communism, 162, 166, 208, 220, 242, 246, 253
Community of the Special (Die Gemeinschaft der Eigenen; GdE): Academic Workshop and, 192; Berlin gay scene and, 119; as elitist, 193; establishment of, 38; interrupted operations of, 58, 187; Jansen as member of, 72; Jordan as vice chair of, 187–88; as literary circle, 38, 108, 152; masculinist goals of, 189; membership of, 108; Nazi shutdown of, 210; scholarship on, 7; WhK and, 38, 39, 166, 192 “companions of a species,” 153
concentration camps: conditions in, 219–23; Hiller interned in, 210; homosexual men in, 4, 204, 216–17; internment in, as “preventive custody,” 216–17; internment in, as “protective custody,” 217; lesbians and, 230; post–WWII memorialization of victims of, 252–53, 254; transvestites in, 231
Condor, The (Expressionist poetry collection), 165
Confusion of Feeling (Zweig), 134
conservatism/conservatives: antifeminism of, 190; during Cold War, 248; homosexuals as, 213, 214; legal reform bill and, 195–96; modernity as viewed by, 144–45, 162, 166–67, 170–71; as Nazi Party members, 223–24; Weimar-era revival, 166–73, 184, 199, 201. See also Bavarian People’s Party; Catholic Center Party; German National People’s Party
Conservative Revolutionaries, 191
Constitutio Criminalis Carolina, 18
Continental Café (Hannover), 102
Continental Club (Berlin), 92
contraception, 177
Contrary Sexual Feeling (Moll), 27
conversion therapy, 179
Cook, Matt, 254
Cosy Corner (Berlin), 94
counterpublic, 119
Crämer, Wilhelm, 103
criminal code draft revisions: E1909, 68, 69–70; E1927, 195–98, 199, 215
criminal code modernization, 250, 251
critical theory, 9
cross-dressing, 3, 4, 30, 145, 157–58. See also transvestism/transvestites
Crouthamel, Jason, 79, 166, 188
cruising, 98–100, 102, 103, 120, 232
cultural studies, 127

Dachau concentration camp, 221, 252
Dadaism, 90
Dahlhaus Restaurant (Cologne), 102
Dallas Buyers Club (film; 2013), 4
Dammern Restaurant (Düsseldorf), 102
dance, 91
Danielson, Max, 112, 117
Dar es Salaam (German East Africa), 48–50
Darwin, Charles, 23
Darwinism, 17, 39, 246
Decline of the West (Spengler), 170
defregger, Franz, 140
degeneration theory, 23–24, 27, 63, 64
denazification, 244
Denmark, 238
d’Eon (transvestite social club), 111
depth psychology, 59, 181
Désert, Jean-Ulrick, 89
Desiring Emancipation (Lybeck), 45, 96–97, 127
dessoir, Max, 63–64
Deussen, Julius, 235
Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband. See German Friendship Alliance (Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband; DFV)
DFV. See German Friendship Alliance (Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband; DFV)
Diary of a Teacher (Eichhorn), 134
Dickinson, Edward Ross, 63, 105–6, 179
Diderot, Denis, 130
Dietrich, Marlene, 82, 158
Different from the Rest (film; 1919), 153, 175, 179–80
Dilsner, Ludwig, 130
Dithey, Wilhelm, 182, 183
discursive turn,” 7–8
Disturbing Practices (Doan), 8–9
divorce, 67
Dix, Otto, 90
Doan, Laura, 8–9, 47, 125–26
Dobe, Friedrich, 35, 58–59
Dobler, Jens, 104
Döblin, Alfred, 90, 145
“Don Juans,” 154, 159
Dorian Gray (Berlin), 92, 96

Dresden, 111, 189, 246
Duc, Aiméé, 45, 130
Duggan, Lisa, 253
Dühring, Eugen, 73
Duquesnoy, François, 139–40
Düsseldorf, 102–3, 105

D'Eon (transvestite social club), 111
depth psychology, 59, 181

Désert, Jean-Ulrick, 89
Desiring Emancipation (Lybeck), 45, 96–97, 127
dessoir, Max, 63–64
Deussen, Julius, 235
Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband. See German Friendship Alliance (Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband; DFV)
DFV. See German Friendship Alliance (Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband; DFV)
Diary of a Teacher (Eichhorn), 134
Dickinson, Edward Ross, 63, 105–6, 179
Diderot, Denis, 130
Dietrich, Marlene, 82, 158
Different from the Rest (film; 1919), 153, 175, 179–80
Dilsner, Ludwig, 130
Dithey, Wilhelm, 182, 183
discursive turn,” 7–8
Disturbing Practices (Doan), 8–9
divorce, 67
Dix, Otto, 90
Doan, Laura, 8–9, 47, 125–26
Dobe, Friedrich, 35, 58–59
Dobler, Jens, 104
Döblin, Alfred, 90, 145
“Don Juans,” 154, 159
Dorian Gray (Berlin), 92, 96

Dresden, 111, 189, 246
Duc, Aiméé, 45, 130
Duggan, Lisa, 253
Dühring, Eugen, 73
Duquesnoy, François, 139–40
Düsseldorf, 102–3, 105

Eakins, Thomas, 139
Earth Spirit (Wedekind), 146
East German Communist Party, 250
Eckhardt, Karl August, 226
education films (Aufklärungsfilme), 168
Edward II (king of England), 152
Ego and Its Own, The (Stirner), 34
Egon zu Fürstenburg, Max, 56
Eichhorn, Maria, 134
Eick, Annette, 229–30
Einstein, Albert, 199
Eitengon, Max, 233
Elbe, Lily von, 53–54
Elberskirchen, Johanna, 43, 44–45, 65
Eldorado Club (Berlin), 3, 92, 94, 95, 96, 201
Eldorado Club (Hannover), 101–2
elections: 1912, 69–70, 78; 1920, 169; 1924, 169; 1930, 199, 1932, 201; 1933, 201
Elgabrus (Roman emperor), 136–37
Ellis, Havelock, 27, 64, 176
End of Imperial Glory, The (Winzen), 53
Engels, Friedrich, 33
Engler, Selli, 116
Enlightenment, 19–20, 39, 130, 244
Entourage of Kaiser Wilhelm II, The (Hull), 55
ephebe, 131
Eriksson, Magnus, 152
Eros, 77, 190
Eros (Hössli), 19–20
Eros (magazine), 189
Eros between You and Us (Fuchs), 134–35
eroticism, 76–78
Essen, 169
ethnicity, 226
Éttington, Karl, 91
eugenics, 68, 176–78, 218, 223–24, 226–28, 234, 246
Eulenberg, Albert, 63
Eulenberg, Philipp von, 50–51, 52–55, 94
Eulenberg scandal, 42, 50–58, 57, 59, 67, 78, 108, 137, 170
European Jewry, 33
European Union, 242, 253–54
Evans, Jennifer, 245, 254
evolutionary theory, 23
exhibitionism, 103
Expressionism, 164, 165

Fabian: The Story of a Moralist (Kästner), 145
Faderman, Lillian, 126, 130
Fairy, The (Special One special issue), 192
Fanfare (magazine), 116, 117
farmers’ leagues, 31
fascist men, 224–25
fashion, 158
Fashioning Sapphism (Doan), 47

Federation for Human Rights (Bund für Menschenrecht; BfM): Berlin HQs of, 119; establishment of, 80, 109, 114; female members of, 230, 249; Hiller and, 186; membership of, 109, 194; Nazi shutdown of, 210; as politically unaffiliated, 194; post–WWII reestablishment attempt, 247; publicity/education focus of, 194–95; Radszuweit as head of, 80, 109–11, 110; Röhm as member of, 206; social clubs united in, 80; WhK vs., 192–93
Federation for Ideal Female Friendship, 111
Fellows, The (homophile magazine), 248
Female Masculinities (Halberstam), 8
female prostitution, 87, 92, 98, 99, 104, 209
femininity, 26–27, 28, 131, 225
feminism: conservative view of, 170; Elberskirchen as, 44; homosexual activism and, 42, 43, 47; lesbianism and, 66, 126; WhK alliance with, 68–69. See also antifeminism; women’s movement
Ferenczi, Sándor, 62
Ferree, Myra, 252
Ferenczi, Sándor, 62
Fetishism, 27, 62, 92, 183
Fidus (Hugo Höppener), 72
film, 91; censorship of, 168–69, 175, 179–80; female cross-dressing in, 158; lesbian, 133–34; Redl affair as portrayed in, 170; Stonewall Riots in, 4
Flexner, Abraham, 100
Foucault, Michel, 7–8, 38, 47, 122, 125, 161, 177

Foundation for Scientific Sexual Research, 167, 173
Fou, John, 6
fox trot (dance), 91
France, 184, 200, 238
franchise, expansion of, 30–31
Franco-Prussian War (1870), 55
Frank, Hans, 229
Frankfurt, 213, 247, 249, 252
Frankfurt Angel, 252
Frankfurt School, 224
Franz Ferdinand (Austrian archduke), 78
Frederick the Great, 100, 152
Free Corps, 167, 206
Free Germans, 165
“free unions,” 67–68
French pornography, 129
Freud, Sigmund: Academic Workshop discussions about, 191; as anti–Paragraph 175 petition signatory, 166; Blüher and, 74, 78; European vs. U.S. acceptance of ideas of, 180; fin-de-siècle interest in sex and, 131; Girls in Uniform and, 134; Hirschfeld and, 59, 61–62; homosexuality theories of, 60, 181–82; humanity as viewed by, 183; intellectual influences on, 64; Kraft-Ebing and, 25; Nazi psychoanalytic studies and, 235–36; publications of, 59, 61–62; scientific debate over homosexuality and, 154. See also psychoanalysis
Freudianism. See psychoanalysis
Friedlaender, Benedict: Blüher and, 74; Elberskirchen and, 44; intellectual influence of, 157; intellectual influences on, 35; Jansen and, 72, 73; as masculinist, 14, 34–35, 36, 74, 76, 135; publications of, 35, 59, 70; scholarship on, 38; secession from WhK, 58–59, 66, 72; suicide of, 59; as WhK chief intellectual, 14; women devalued by, 66, 70; youth movement and, 72
Friends, The (homophile magazine), 248
Friendship (magazine): circulation statistics, 112, 114; editorship of, 112, 116–17; establishment of, 112; homosexual identity and, 152, 154, 155–56; influence of, 113; interrupted publi-
cation of, 114, 116; Nazi shutdown of, 209; on Paragraph 175 repeal efforts, 199; as Special One competition, 188; target audience of, 112, 116; WhK-masculinist rivalry and, 194
friendship, use of term, 153–54
Friendship and Freedom (magazine), 188–89
See also Friendship (magazine); specific magazine Friendship Paper (magazine), 118, 119, 209
friendship press, 132, 149, 154
Fries, Jakob Friedrich, 164
Fritsch, Werner von, 214
Fuchs, Hanns, 134–35
Future, The (Berlin weekly), 51, 52, 56

Gainsborough, Thomas, 140
Gala of Girlfriends, The (von Bern), 118
Galton, Francis, 177
gambling, 104
garçonne, use of term, 154
Gaupp, Robert, 198
Gautier, Théophile, 145–46
Gay, Peter, 79, 135
gay, use of term, 11–12
gay and lesbian bookstores, 251
gay and lesbian history, 7–8, 252
gay and lesbian liberation movement, 6, 38, 251–52, 253
Gay Appetite (Hannover), 101
gay bars, 88, 97–98, 101
gay bars: advertising for, 112; in Berlin, 92–96, 209; cross-dressing acts in, 3; Nazi crackdown on, 204, 209, 212, 216; outside Berlin, 100–103, 209, 216; policing of, 201; post–WWII, 249; as sign of modern decadence, 144; social networks in, 107; Weimar-era flourishing of, 79, 120. See also Eldorado Club (Berlin); specific bar
gay bathhouses, 251
Gay Berlin (Beachy), 104, 160
gay discos, 251
gay identity, 90
gay marriage, 253
Gay Museum (Berlin), 6, 221
gay neighborhoods, 251
Gay New York (Chauncey), 47
gay pornography, 103, 251
gay social clubs, 79, 80, 107–11, 155, 191
GdE. See Community of the Special (Die Gemeinschaft der Eigenen; GdE)
Gebshattel, Viktor Emil von, 183, 236–37, 244–45
Geleng, Otto, 140–41
Gemeinschaft der Eigenen, Die. See Community of the Special (Die Gemeinschaft der Eigenen; GdE)
gender, 11, 226
gender ambiguity, 158
gender history, 8
gender identity, 61
gender inversion, 21–22, 25, 26, 60
gender norms, 227–28
gender transgression, 130, 159
Gender Trouble (Butler), 127
General Medical Society for Psychotherapy, 233
General Psychopathology (Jaspers), 182
Genet, Jean, 249
genetics, 234
genital inversion, 182
George, Stefan, 122, 136–39, 211, 248
George circle, 136, 137
German Army, 53
German Catastrophe, The (Meinecke), 200
German Communist Party, 187, 195, 196, 206, 230
German Democratic Party, 195
German East Africa, 42, 48–50
German East African Newspaper, 48, 49
German Empire, 86
German Foreign Office, 53
German Friendship Alliance (Deutsche Freundschafts-Verband; DFV), 109–11, 116, 166, 186. See also Federation for Human Rights (Bund für Menschenrechte; BfM)
German-Hanoverian Party, 168
German Institute for Psychological Research and Psychotherapy, 233
German Law Academy, 229
German League for Human Rights, 185
German masculinity, 224–25
German Medical Society for Psychotherapy, 233
German National People’s Party, 117, 162, 167, 194, 195–96
German People’s Party, 168
German Psychiatric Institute (Munich), 234, 235
German Revolution (1918), 79, 83, 153, 162, 167–68, 200
German Romanticism, 71, 72
German Society for Sexual Research, 244
German Workers' Front (DAF), 217
Germany: gay scene history in, 85; LGBTQ rights in, 242, 253–54; queer history overview, 6–9; unification of (1990), 242
Germany, East, 240, 241, 242, 245–46, 250, 252, 253
Germany, pre–WWI: court system in, 29–30; homosexual activism in, 18–22, 38–40; scientific debate over homosexuality in, 22–27; turn-of-the-century politics in, 30–33; women's movement in, 44. See also homosexual rights movement; homosexual scandals
Germany, West: establishment of, 245; gay/lesbian activism in, 6, 251–52; homophile movement in, 247–48; homosexual/heterosexual distinction in, 47; lesbian magazines in, 248–49; male gay scene in, 249; Paragraph 175 retained/enforced in, 242, 250–51; Paragraph 175 revisions (1969/1973), 251; politics of memory in, 252–53; post–WWII rebuilding of, 245; sexually conservative society in, 240–41, 245; sexual revolution in, 249–50
Gestapo, 210, 212, 215, 217, 229, 230, 240
Gide, André, 131, 136
Giehse, Therese, 211
Giese, Hans, 243, 244–45, 247
Giese, Karl, 174, 246
Giles, Geoffrey, 6, 227, 228, 237, 238
Girfriend, The (magazine): advertising in, 115; bisexuality debated in, 160; censorship of, 115, 118; competing publications, 116; establishment of, 114; film reviews in, 133–34; Nazi Party and, 213; Nazi shutdown of, 209; post–WWII magazines modeled after, 249; scientific research on homosexuality in, 193; target audience of, 114, 115; transvestism supplement included in, 157
Girls in Uniform (film; 1931), 122, 133–34, 145
Glockenbachviertel (Munich), 103, 251
Glöckner, Ernst, 137
Gloeiden, Wilhelm von, 122, 140–44, 142, 248
Goebbels, Joseph, 208
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 124, 135, 139, 140, 153
Goethe University (Frankfurt), 244
Goldschmidt, Richard, 178, 235
Göring, Hermann, 213
Göring, Matthias Heinrich, 233
Göring Institute, 233, 236
gothic novels, 131–32
Grans, Hans, 171
Grau, Günter, 6
Great Bell, The (Berlin newspaper), 108
Great Britain, 238
Great Depression, 169, 199, 201, 206
Greco-Roman heritage, 122, 124, 135, 161
Greece, 238
Greek antiquity, 72, 73, 139
“Greek love,” revival of, 14, 34, 35, 44, 76, 135–39
green triangle, 219
Grey, Joel, 200
Griesinger, Wilhelm, 23, 24
Gropius, Walter, 90–91
Grossmann, Anita, 91
Grosz, George, 90
Grotjahn, Alfred, 168
Gründer, Gustaf, 125, 211
Grune, Richard, 220–21
Haarmann, Erwin, 247
Haarmann, Fritz, 105, 171–72
Haase, Ernst, 220
Habel, Hans, 234
Haeckel, Ernst, 17
Hahn, Lotte, 111, 115, 230, 247
Haare, 158
Halberstam, Judith, 8
Hall, Radclyffe, 47, 151
Halperin, David, 8
Hamburg: gay scene in, 80, 81, 100–101, 109, 209, 212, 231; Hirschfeld assaulted in, 172, 175; LGBTQ historical research in, 6; Nazi persecution in, 209, 216, 229; population statistics, 100; post–WWII gay/lesbian activism in, 251–52; post–WWII gay scene in, 247, 249, 251; socioeconomic development of, 86, 100; Wandervogel branch in, 189; WhK branch in, 30
Hamburger Tageblatt, 209
Hamburg Society for Sexual Research, 109
Hamecher, Peter, 137
Hampton, John, 211
“Hannelore” (song), 82–83
Hannover: gay scene in, 101–2, 209; homosexual publishing in, 166; legal reforms in, 19;
| LGBTQ historical research in, 6; Nazi persecution in, 209; policing of homosexuality in, 105, 172; post–WWII gay scene in, 249; WhK branch in, 30 |
| Harden, Maximilian, 51–56 |
| Harmen, Hans, 168 |
| Heartfield, John, 77 |
| Hegel, G. W. F., 77 |
| Heger, Heinz, 252 |
| Heidegger, Martin, 244 |
| Heilbut, Anthony, 124 |
| Heimsoeth, Karl-Günther, 206–7, 212 |
| Heine, Heinrich, 135 |
| Heineman, Elizabeth, 71 |
| Heines, Edmund, 214 |
| Hellenic Messenger, The (magazine), 114, 117 |
| Herdt, Oskar, 195 |
| hermaphroditism, 21–22, 25, 26, 45, 146, 174, 198 |
| Herzer, Manfred, 6, 39, 232 |
| Herzog, Dagmar, 208, 225 |
| heterosexuality: homosexual identity vs., 7–8, 9, 47, 157; masculinists and, 36; in Uranian theory, 21; WhK-masculinist rivalry and support from, 193–94 |
| Heydrich, Reinhard, 214, 215 |
| Hiller, Kurt: Blüher and, 190; Brand vs., 192; Hirschfeld and, 164, 184, 185, 197–98; as homosexual, 199; homosexuality theories of, 185–86; legal reform bill and, 197–98, 199; Linser and, 186–87; masculinists and, 186; Nazi arrest/incarceration of, 210, 247; as New Club cofounder, 164–65; post–WWII life of, 247; publications of, 166; as WhK officer, 163, 165–66, 185, 198 |
| Hilz, Sepp, 208 |
| Himmler, Heinrich, 208, 213, 214–15, 228, 234 |
| Hindenburg, Paul von, 201 |
| Hirschfeld, Magnus: on Berlin as gay metropole, 119–20; on Berlin's gay scene, 84, 88–89, 92, 93, 94, 96, 99, 106–7, 108; birth of, 16; Blüher and, 62; death of, 246; as eugenics a dvocate, 176–78, 246; Eulenberg scandal and, 54, 56–58; exile of, 210; family/educational background, 16; film appearance of, 175; Foundation for Scientific Sexual Research founded by, 167; Freud and, 59, 61–63, 182; Giese and, 244; Hiller and, 164, 184, 185, 197–98; as homosexual, 16–17, 210; homosexuality theories of, 17, 27–30, 33, 36, 39, 61–63, 64, 76, 154, 155, 157, 174, 192, 193, 198; influence of, 34, 36; Institute for Sexual Science founded by, 173–75; as Jew, 210; masculinist criticisms of, 192; as medical expert in trials, 29–30, 54, 56–58; Nazi shutdown of institutions/publications of, 210, 233; Paragraph 175 repeal efforts of, 162, 167; policing of homosexuality and, 104–5; political activity of, 30–33, 167; popularization of, 154; post–WWII attempts to revive ideas of, 246; post–WWII life of, 246; psychiatric/sexological criticism of, 178–83, 233–34; publications of, 17, 28, 29, 36, 61, 79, 90, 107, 178, 181; as publisher, 112; Radszuweit vs., 111, 192–93, 197; retirement of, as WhK chair, 163, 198; right-wing violence against, 162, 172, 173; scholarship on, 6–7, 39; sexological conference organized by (1921), 176; as WhK chair, 14, 15, 17–18, 30, 32–33, 58, 64–65; WhK–women's movement alliance and, 68–69; as WLSR founder, 176; WWI as viewed by, 166. See also Scientific-Humanitarian Komitee (Wissenschaftlich-humanitäres Komitee; WhK); sex reform movement |
| History of Sexuality (Foucault), 47 |
| Hitler, Adolf: appointed chancellor (1933), 201–2; electoral campaigning of, 207; homosexual stereotypes used by, 78; in Munich, 167; Night of Long Knives ordered by, 213–14; Röhm scandal and, 207–8; rumored to be homosexual, 228; SA and, 213; WWI military service of, 206 |
| Hitler Youth, 213, 215, 217, 228, 236 |
| Höch, Hannah, 90 |
| Hoffeisler, Rainer, 6 |
| Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 131, 166 |
| Hohenlohe, Chlodwig von, 50 |
| Holocaust, 225–28 |
| Holstein, Friedrich von, 53 |
| Holy Roman Empire, 18 |
| Holzmann, Johannes, 66 |
| Homer, 141 |
| “Homoerotic Friendship Party” (unrealized concept), 194 |
| homoeroticism: in classical/classically inspired art, 139–44, 142; effeminacy and, 198; in Greco-Roman heritage, 135–39; homosexual scandals |
and, 54; in Mann's works, 124; Nazism and, 208, 212–13, 224–25, 232; use of term, 153
homonormativity, 253
homophile movement, 247–48, 253
homophile strategy, 156
homophobia, 28, 227
homosexual circles/informal networks, 106–7
*Homosexual Emancipation Movement, The* (Steakley), 4–5
homosexual identity, 90; heterosexuality vs., 157;
homosexual publishing and, 119–20, 122, 123, 152–60, 161; lesbian identity, 126, 151, 157–60; scholarship on, 7–9; terminology, 152–54
homosexual identity; homosexuality—literary/artistic representations of; homosexuals
“Homosexuality and Criminal Law” (dissertation; Klare), 226
homosexuality—literary/artistic representations of: in classical/classically inspired art, 139–44, 142; film portrayals, 133–34; in fin-de-siècle works, 130–35; homosexual identity and, 126–28; in modernist works, 144–52, 148; in neo-Romantic literature, 135–39, 161
*Homosexuality of Men and Women, The* (Hirschfeld), 29
*Homosexual Man in the World, The* (Giese), 244
“homosexual panic,” 42, 46–47, 58, 89–90, 227
homosexual press/publishing industry: advertising by, 101–2; art/literature in, 132, 152; first periodical issued by, 7; gay magazines, 113; homosexual identity and, 122; homosexual identity debated in, 152–60, 161; lesbian magazines, 115; Nazi shutdown of, 204, 209–10, 212; Paragraph 175 and, 196; post–WWII, 247, 248; Radszuweit as figure in, 110; terminology used in, 154; Weimar-era flourishing of, 79, 80, 112–20
homosexual rights movement: academic views of, 38–40; alliances of, 42, 43, 47, 64–74; first, 6, 14; German Revolution and, 162; Hirschfeld and, 15; maturation of, 47; media coverage of, 56–58; Nazi crackdown on, 209–10, 212, 233; Nazi electoral victories and, 199; polarization of, 58–59, 162, 187–95; post–WWII remnants of, 246–47; scandals and, 39–40, 42, 43, 47, 56–58, 78; Weimar downfall and, 200; Weimar-era interest in, 166–67; women's movement and, 64–70; WWI and, 162, 166. *See also Community of the Special (Die Gemeinschaft der Eigenen; GdE); Federation for Human Rights (Bund für Menschenrecht; BfM); Scientific-Humanitarian Committee (Wissenschaftlich-humanitäres Komitee; WhK)
homosexual scandals: Eulenberg scandal, 42, 50–58, 57, 59, 67, 78, 108, 137, 170; George sexuality rumors and, 137; homosexual activism and, 39–40, 42, 43, 47, 56–58, 78; “homosexual panic” caused by, 42; Krupp scandal, 48, 140; media coverage of, 55–58, 57; Rechenberg scandal, 48–50
homosexual social clubs, 107–11
homosexual squads, 103–5
Höppener, Hugo, 72
Horney, Karen, 181
Hössli, Heinrich, 14, 19–20
hotels, as sex sites, 99
How to Do the History of Homosexuality (Halperin), 8
Hubertine (Düsseldorf transvestite entertainer), 102
Hubertusstock (Kaiser's hunting lodge), 51
Hull, Isabel, 55
Humanitas (homophile magazine), 248
Huret, Jules, 86–88
Hustler, The (Mackay), 35–36, 149–50
hyperinflation, 114, 173, 184, 200

Ibsen, Henrik, 16
I Lay in the Deep Night of Death (Vacano), 145
Images of Self and Images of Others (Micheler), 156–57
“imagined community,” 119–20, 153
immorality trials (1937), 214
Incident in Lohwinckel, An (Baum), 150–51
Individuals' League, 191
Institute for Sexual Science (Berlin), 181; establishment of, 173–75; Hirschfeld finances and, 198; Hirschfeld residence in, 174–75; Linsert and, 187; Nazi shutdown of, 210, 212, 233; post–WWII reestablishment of, 244; sexological conference held at (1921), 176; WhK HQs in, 174
International Congress for Sex Reform on the Basis of Sexual Science (Berlin; 1921), 176
International Congress of Sexual Equality, 248
International Friendship Lodge (Bremen), 247, 250–51
International Psychoanalytical Association, 59, 62
International Psychoanalytic Congress (Nuremberg; 1910), 61
International Society for Sexual Research, 179
Interpretation of Dreams, The (Freud), 59, 74
intersexuality, 27–30, 39, 154, 155, 178–79, 192, 193, 198, 235
inversion, 60, 76, 153, 154
Isherwood, Christopher, 84, 92, 94, 173
Island, The (post–WWII homophile magazine), 247, 248
Island, The (Weimar-era gay literary/entertainment magazine), 116, 247
Italian Journey (Goethe), 140
Italian Renaissance art, 139–40
Italia, 48

Jäger, Gustav, 34, 191
Jansen, Wilhelm, 38, 72–74, 78
Japan, 238
Jasmine Blossoms (Dilsner), 130
Jaspers, Karl, 182
jazz, 91
Jelavich, Peter, 132, 146
Jellonnek, Burkhard, 6
Jensch, Klaus, 235
Jensen, Erik, 252–53
Jews, 190–91, 221–22, 225–28. See also anti-Semitism
Jones, James, 130, 131
Jordan, Friedrich, 187–88
jouissance, 89
Journal for Sexual Science, The, 61, 63, 68
Journal of Sexual Research, 244
Judaism and Socialism (Blüher), 190
Juds, Max, 220
Jugend (journal), 57
Juliusburger, Otto, 198
Jung, Carl G., 61, 62, 235–36
Justinian (Roman emperor), 18

Kahl, Wilhelm, 69, 195, 196, 197–98
Kant, Immanuel, 164
Kapos (privileged concentration camp inmates), 219, 220
Kapp Putsch (1920), 167, 200
Karsch-Haack, Ferdinand, 113, 152
Kassel, 109
Kästner, Erich, 145
Kautsky, Karl, 33
Keilson-Lauritz, Marita, 39, 138
Kennedy, Hubert, 4
Kershaw, Ian, 206
Kertbeny, Karl Maria, 20, 21–22
Keun, Irmgard, 145
King of Prussia (Hamburg), 105–106
Kinsey, Alfred, 27, 246
Kisch, Egon, 170
Kitzing, Fritz, 231
Klare, Rudolf, 226, 229
Klein, Julius, 49–50
Klein, Melanie, 181
Klimmer, Rudolf, 246
Klimt, Gustav, 131
Klotz, Helmut, 207
Kracauer, Siegfried, 133, 168
| Kraepelin, Emil, 64, 179–80, 183, 233–34, 235, 237 |
| Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 24–27, 30, 60, 64, 125, 129, 155 |
| Kretschmer, Ernst, 180, 233 |
| Kreuzberg (Berlin), 189, 232, 251 |
| Kronberger, Maximilian, 137 |
| Kronfeld, Arthur, 173, 174, 199 |
| Kruger Telegram, 52 |
| Krupp, Friedrich Alfred, 48, 140 |
| Krupp family, 86 |
| Kultur, 83 |
| Kupffer, Elisar von, 140 |
| labor unions, 31 |
| lad, use of term, 154, 159 |
| Ladies Club of Readers of the Pages of Ideal Female Friendship, 116 |
| Lang, Fritz, 91 |
| Lang, Theo, 235 |
| Lange, A., 112 |
| Langenbeck-Virschow-Haus (Berlin), 176 |
| “latent inverts,” 76 |
| Latouche, Henri de, 145–46 |
| Lautmann, Rüdiger, 6 |
| lavender marriages, 231 |
| “Lavender Song, The” (cabaret song), 153 |
| Law against Dangerous Habitual Criminals and Sex Offenders (1933), 218 |
| Law against the Distribution of Written Material Endangering Youth (1953), 248 |
| Law for the Prevention of Hereditary Diseases (1933), 218 |
| Law Reform Commission, 70 |
| Law to Protect Youth against Trash and Smut (1926), 115, 117–18, 120, 169, 189, 248 |
| League for Human Rights, 66 |
| League for Manly Culture, 59 |
| League for the New Fatherland, 167 |
| League for the Protection of Motherhood (Bund für Mutterschutz), 67–69, 78, 185 |
| League of Friends, 108 |
| League of Friends for Greater Hamburg, 109 |
| League of German Girls, 229, 236 |
| League of German Women’s Organizations (Bund Deutscher Frauenvereine), 44, 67 |
| leathermen, 253 |
| Leidinger, Christiane, 66 |
| Leighton, Frederic, 139 |
| Leipzig, 90, 111, 143, 189 |
| Lemke, Rudolf, 235 |
| Leng, Kirsten, 65 |
| Leonardo da Vinci, 152 |
| “Leonardo da Vinci and a Memory of His Childhood” (Freud), 61–62 |
| lesbian bars: advertising for, 112; in Berlin, 96–98; cabaret singers at, 81; Hahm as owner of, 111; modernist representations of, 148; Nazi crackdown on, 204, 212, 229; policing of, 201; social club meetings at, 82; Weimar-era flourishing of, 79, 120 |
| lesbian culture, 47 |
| lesbian film, 133–34 |
| lesbian history, 8–9 |
| lesbian identity, 126, 151, 157–60 |
| lesbianism: dual gender roles embraced in, 158; Eulenberg scandal and possible criminalization of, 67; feminism and, 66; film portrayals, 146–47; modernist representations of, 151–52; prejudices about, 129–30; psychoanalytic view of, 181–82. See also lesbians |
| lesbian magazines, 117; bisexuality debated in, 160; censorship of, 118–19; female nudes on covers of, 140; first, 114, 115; gay bars advertising in, 102; independent, 116; male homosexual authors appearing in, 157; Nazi shutdown of, 229; neo-Romantic art/literature in, 132–33; post–WWII, 248–49; terminology used in, 154; transvestite subculture and, 157–58. See also Girlfriend, The (magazine) |
| lesbian novels, 151–52 |
| lesbians: bisexuality and, 160; cross-dressing, 145, 158; feminine, 154, 159–60; at gay bars, 96; Jungian view of, 61; lives of, in post-1934 Nazi Germany, 229–31; masculine, 144, 151, 154, 158–60; Nazi arrests/trials of, 230, 240; Nazi focus on gay men and, 229; scholarship on, 5; sexology and, 125–26; terminology, 154; as “Urninds,” 65, 96, 154; use of term, 11–12; WWI and, 166; during WWII, 232–33 |
| lesbian social clubs, 79, 80, 82, 108, 111, 115 |
| Letting, Theodor, 101, 172, 199 |
| Littmann’s (Düsseldorf), 102 |
| Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 127 |
| Lex Heinze, 32, 112 |
| LGBTQ community, 252–54 |
| LGBTQ history, 4–5, 6 |
LGBTQ identities, 243, 253
LGBTQ rights, 242, 253–54
Li, Tao, 246
libel suits, 108
libido, 60, 62, 181
Libido Sexualis (Moll), 27, 64
Lieberberg castle, 51
Life among the Ruins (Evans), 245
Life Partnership Law (2001), 253
life reform movement, 14, 31–32, 34
Linsert, Richard, 163, 186–87, 197–98, 199, 210, 246
Lipps, Theodor, 183
literacy, 30–31
Little Corn Flower (Düsseldorf), 102
Logos, 77, 190
Lohengrin Club, 108
Lombardi-Nash, Michael, 4
Lombroso, Cesare, 24
London (England), gay scene in, 85
Love in the Time of Communism (McLellan), 250
Love of the Third Sex, The (Elberskirchen), 43, 44
Love of Women, The (magazine), 117, 118–19, 229–30
Löwenstein, Hans Otto, 170
Luise Dorothea (duchess of Saxony and Gotha), 152
Lybeck, Marti, 9, 44, 45, 46, 96–97, 111, 127, 147
Mackay, John Henry, 34, 35–36, 58, 59, 73, 122, 149–50
Magic Mountain, The (T. Mann), 124
Magnan, Valentin, 24
male-bonding community, 35, 38, 72, 78, 190, 191, 212–13, 228
Male Club, 191
“Male Eros in the Work of Stefan George” (Hamecher), 137
Male Fantasies (Theweleit), 224–25
male prostitution: in Berlin, 85, 87, 88–89, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100; among concentration camp inmates, 221; criminalization of, 184, 196–97, 215; eugenics and, 178; female prostitution and, 98; in Hamburg, 100, 101; in Hannover, 105, 171; Linsert’s sociological survey of, 187, 199; literary portrayals of, 150; Nazi crackdown on, 209, 212, 217; policing of, 103; post–WWII decriminalization of, 251; Röhm as client of, 206; serial killings involving, 105, 171; during WWII, 239
Mallarmé, Stéphane, 136
Maly and Jugel, The (Berlin), 96
Mammen, Jeanne, 147, 148
Mancini, Elena, 28, 39
Mann, Erika, 123, 124–25, 128, 211
Mann, Klaus, 122, 123, 124–25, 128, 147–49, 211
Mann, Thomas, 123, 124, 125, 128, 130, 136, 189, 211, 248
Marcuse, Max, 179
Marhoefer, Laurie, 5, 120, 178, 197, 200
Marienkasino (Berlin), 92, 150
marriage, 67
Marx, Karl, 33
Marx, Wilhelm, 195
Marxism, 9, 32, 224, 253
Masculine Woman in Weimar Germany, The (Sutton), 145
masculinism/masculinists: academic views of, 38–39; in art/literature, 149–50; Blüher as, 75, 78, 166; Brand as, 37; in GdE, 134, 166; Hiller and, 186; Hirschfeld vs., 59, 192–93; homosexuality theories of, 33–38, 44, 135, 156–57; homosexual publishing and, 116, 156–57; nationalism and, 126; Nazi racism and, 225–26; Nazi regime as viewed by, 202; Radszuweit vs., 156, 193; Tscheck as ideologue of, 191–92; WhK and, 59, 66, 166, 193–94; youth movement and, 70–74
masculinity: effeminate homosexual stereotype and, 34, 155; of fascist men, 224–25; Krafft-Ebing on malleability of, 26–27; of lesbians, 131, 144, 151, 154, 158–60; nationalism and, 126; socialist, in East Germany, 242; Weininger on, 28; youth movement and, 71
masculinity complex, 182
masochism, 27
Mass Psychology of Fascism, The (Reich), 224
mass suffrage, 31
masturbation, 22, 23, 89, 179, 215
matriarchy, 45
“Maximin” poems (George), 137, 139
May, Karl, 140
Mayer, Eduard von, 140
McLellan, Josie, 250
medical experiments, 223
medical literature, 22–23, 125, 129, 130, 136
Medical Society for Sexual Science and Eugenics, 63, 180, 233
Meeker, Martin, 120–21
Meerscheidt-Hüllessem, Leopold von, 104
Meinecke, Friedrich, 200
Melzer, Margarete, 133
Memorial to Homosexuals Persecuted under Nazism (Berlin), 252
memory, politics of, 252–53
Mendelsohn, Erich, 90
"men's hero," 74, 76–77, 166
Men with the Pink Triangle, The (Heger), 252
Mephisto (K. Mann), 124, 211
Mesmer, Friedrich Anton, 21
Metropol (Berlin), 88
Mezger, Edmund, 229
Michéa, Claude-François, 23
Michelangelo, 139–40, 152
Micheler, Stefan, 112, 119, 155, 156–57, 166–67, 194
Middle Ages, 6, 71, 72–73, 128
middle class: as BfM members, 109; eugenics and, 177; Eulenberg scandal and, 52; gay bars
catering to, 93; "Greek love" revival and, 34; homosexual identity and, 160–61; lesbian bars
and, 96–97; male eroticism and, 78; as masculinists, 189; Nazi ideology and prudishness
of, 200, 208, 224–25; politics and, 31; Radszuweit and, 193; respectability ethic of,
126; romantic love ideal of, 122, 126; women’s movement polarization and, 52
middle-class women, 96–97
Mikado (Berlin), 94
Mildenberger, Florian, 64
Milk (film; 2008), 4
Minella (Hamburg), 209
Minnelli, Liza, 84
misogyny, 28, 70
Mittermaier, Wolfgang, 67
modernism, 90–91
modernity, 122; ambiguities of, during Nazi rule,
200–201; artistic portrayals of, 148; Blüher’s
anti-Semitism and, 190–91; conservative view
of, 144–45, 162, 166–67, 170–71; homosexuality
and, 144–52; Weimar downfall and,
172–73
Moeller van den Bruck, Arthur, 191
Moll, Albert, 27, 64, 179–80
“Molly Houses,” 85
Moltke, Helmhuth Johann Ludwig von, 51
Moltke, Helmhuth von, 51
Moltke, Kuno von, 51, 52–54
Mombour’s (Düsseldorf), 102
Montesquieu, Charles de, 20
Montevideo (Uruguay), 252
Monthly Report, The (WhK newsletter), 30, 39
“moral crimes,” 104
moralism, 144
morality guardians, 217
moral purity activism, 117, 168–69
Moreau, Gustave, 139
Morel, Bénédict Augustin, 23, 24
Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 234
Moringen concentration camp, 230
Moroccan Crisis (1905–6), 52, 53
Morocco (film; 1930), 158
Moshi (German East Africa), 49
Mosse, George, 8, 71, 126, 136, 224
Mother Cat (Berlin), 93
motherhood, 68
Müller, Hermann, 195
Müller-Braunschweig, Carl, 181
Münch: antidemocratic forces in, 167; as artistic
center, 16, 88, 103; Association of German
Jurists convention in, 21; DFV conference in
(1922), 186; film censorship in, 175; gay
scene in, 103, 207; George residence in,
138–39; Gloeden exhibitions in, 143;
Hirschfeld assaulted in, 172; post–WWII
gay scene in, 249, 251
Munich police, 103
Murnau, F. W., 91
Näcke, Paul, 93–94
Naples (Italy), 143
Napoleonic Wars, 19, 85
National Café (Hannover), 101
Nationalhof (Berlin), 92
nationalism, 71
Nationalism and Sexuality (Mosse), 126
nationalists, 223–24
national/racial body (Volkkörper), 227
national/racial community (Volksgemeinschaft),
227
National Socialist Women’s League, 229
naturalism, 31
natural law theory, 19
nature, escape into, 132–33, 135
Navy League, 31
Nazi art, 208, 248
Nazi Germany: eugenics and, 176–77; gay bars in, 103, 231; gay/lesbian "camouflaging" in, 232–33; homoerotic association in, 232; homosexual life in (post-1934), 228–33; homosexual stereotypes in, 56; scholarship on, 5
Nazi Party, 162, 167, 172; assumption of power (1933), 201–2, 204, 209; coup attempt (1923), 206; electoral successes of, 199, 201, 207, 224; fragmented nature of, 228; Giese (Hans) as member of, 244; homosexuals in, 201, 204, 205, 206–8, 212, 213–15, 228; ideology of, 38, 191, 207, 216; as male-bonding community, 212–13, 228; membership of, 223–24; moral prudishness of, 200, 208, 224–25; reorganization of, 206
Nazi persecution, 4, 5; in concentration camps, 204, 216–17, 219–23; Holocaust and, 225–28; inconsistencies in, 228–29; legal measures, 215, 218, 234; lesbians and, 229–31, 240; memorialization of victims of, 242, 252–53; motives behind, 204, 205, 223–28; after Nazi takeover (1933), 209–12; Night of Long Knives and aftermath, 213–18; pink triangle, 219–20; scholarship on, 6; scientific view of homosexuality and, 233–38, 246; during WWII, 239–40
neo-Kantians, 164, 184
neo-Romanticism, 135–39
Nerlinger, Oskar, 192
Netherlands, 6, 191, 238
Nettesheim Casino (Cologne), 102
Neuberger, Ernst, 116
Neuengamme concentration camp, 221, 252
Neustädter Guest House (Hannover), 102
New Club, 164–65
New Friendship, The (magazine), 117, 152
New Generation, The (feminist magazine), 69
New Left, 224, 241
“New Reich” (George), 136
newspapers, 31
New Woman, 44, 45, 125, 126, 148, 158
New Women's Community, 108
New York City, 92, 99, 100, 251, 252
Nieden, Suzanne zur, 234–35
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 67, 153, 164–65, 191
Night of Long Knives (1934), 205, 208, 213–18, 228
Nordau, Max, 24
Norway, 238
Noster's Cottage (Berlin), 94
nude photography, 140–44
nudism, 35, 72, 73, 92, 249, 250
Nun, The (Diderot), 130
Nuremberg, 61
Oberg, Eduard, 17
obscenity laws, 114, 117–18, 120, 143–44, 168–69, 243. See also Law to Protect Youth against Trash and Smut (1926)
Odeman, Robert, 220
Old Wandervogel, 72–74
O’Montis, Paul, 92
175ers (homosexual concentration camp inmates), 219–20, 223
Oosterhuis, Harry, 6, 22, 24–25, 26, 38, 39, 125, 126
Operation Clean Reich, 209
Oranienburg concentration camp, 210
Organization for the Reform of Marriage Law, 185
Oswald, Richard, 153, 175
Other, The, 130
Other, The (Röllig), 230–31
Our Lady of the Flowers (Genet), 249
outing, 54
Pabst, G. W., 146
Pages for Human Rights, The (BfM magazine), 114, 119, 157, 193, 194, 209
Pages of Ideal Female Friendship, The (magazine), 116
Pandora's Box (film; 1929), 146–47
Pandora's Box (Wedekind), 146–47
“pansy baiting,” 155–56
Papen, Franz von, 201
Paragraph 175: East German revisions, 250; Freud vs., 182; friendship clubs and repeal of, 109; George poetry and, 137; Hitler as activist against, 166; Hirschfeld and, 27, 162, 167; historical background, 18–21, 67; homosexuality debate and, 27; homosexual publishing and repeal of, 120; Krupp scandal and,
48; lesbians and, 229; liberal criticisms of, 196; male homosexuals as target of, 229; Nazi additions to/modifications of, 215, 216, 237; Nazi enforcement of, 216, 219–20, 240; passage of (1871), 19; police enforcement of, 103, 106, 169; post–WWII history of, 242, 250–51; public debate about, 67; Radziuweit repeal efforts, 110, 194, 195, 199; revision effort failure, 69–70; and Röhm, 207, 212; SPD activism against, 207; Weimar-era political turmoil and, 183–85; Weimar-era reform efforts, 195–98, 199; WhK repeal efforts, 14, 18, 30, 32, 33, 56, 67, 78, 162, 182, 184; WWI enforcement of, 79
Paragraph 175a, 215, 250, 251
Paragraph 175—The Disgrace of the Century (Hiller), 166
Paragraph 176, 218
Paragraph 183, 218
Paragraph 184, 114
Paragraph 296, 195. See also Paragraph 175
Paragraph 297, 196–97, 199, 215
paramilitary units, 167
Paris (France), 92, 99, 100, 143, 233, 239
Path to Friendship and Tolerance, The (homophile magazine), 248
pedophilia, 27, 251
Penal Code Reform Committee, 195–96
penis envy, 182
pensions, as sex site, 99
Petersen, Vibeke, 151–52
Petronius, 21
Peukert, Detlef, 172, 173
Pfemfert, Franz, 165
phenomenology, 182–83, 236–38, 243, 244–45, 246
phenotypes, 180
“philosophical-idealist” school, 23, 63–64
photography, nude, 140–44
Physique and Character (Kretschmer), 180
“pink lists,” 104
pink triangle, 4, 219–20, 222, 223, 252
Pink Triangle (Cologne), 252
Pink Triangle, The (Plant), 5
Pious Dance (K. Mann), 147–49
“Pitiful Young Lad” (Brand), 134
Plant, Richard, 5
Platen, August von, 124, 135, 153
Platen Society, 108
Plato, 35, 77, 135, 138, 139, 164, 165
Pluck, Georg, 116
Plüscho, Wilhelm von (“Guglielmo”), 141, 143–44
Poland, 238
pole hanging, 219, 220
Polish Court, The (Munich), 103
political prisoners, 220, 230
Polyclinic (Dresden), 246
Polygyny and Motherhood (Blüher), 189
“polymorphous perversity,” 60
pornography, 73, 92, 103, 114, 117–18, 129, 143–44, 174, 188
pornography laws, 243. See also obscenity laws
poststructuralist theory, 253
Prayer to the Light (painting; Höppener), 72
Pretzel, Andreas, 201
“preventive custody,” 216–17
Prinz Albrecht Hotel (Berlin), 17–18, 65–66
prostitution, 85, 87, 88, 92, 98, 99, 144. See also
female prostitution; male prostitution
Protestant church, 118
Protestant Inner Mission, 168
Protestant Reformation, 19
Proust, Marcel, 131
Prussia, 19
“pseudohomosexuals,” 64, 159, 196
Psychiatric Clinic (Leipzig), 235
psychiatry: biological school, 25, 59, 60, 179, 180, 246; phenomenological school, 182–83, 236–38, 243, 244–45, 246; “philosophical-idealist” school, 23, 63–64; post–WWII changes in, 246. See also psychoanalysis
Psychiatry (Kraepelin), 64
psychoanalysis: biological school dominance challenged by, 180–83; Blüher and, 75, 77; homosexual activism and, 42, 47, 59–63; institutional foundation, in Berlin, 91; Nazi regime and, 233, 235–36; post–WWII resurgence of, 246, 253; sexual history research and, 9
Psychoanalytic Polyclinic/Institute, 91
“Psychogenesis of a Case of Homosexuality in a Woman, The” (Freud), 181–82
Psychopathia Sexualis (Krafft-Ebing), 24, 25–26, 27, 64
psychotherapy, 179
public baths/saunas, as cruising sites, 99–100, 232
public toilets, as cruising sites, 98–99, 216, 232
Puff, Helmut, 8
rent boys, 98, 150, 199
Resi (Cologne transvestite entertainer), 102
respectability, 45, 52, 96–97, 126, 156, 193, 196, 224, 253
Restaurant Arcari (Düsseldorf), 102
Revolutionary Trade Union Opposition, 230
Revolution of 1848, 85–86
Revue (popular magazine), 249
Revolutionary Trade Union Opposition, 230
Rhineland, 102–3
Riefenstahl, Leni, 208, 248
right-wing organizations, 31
Riley, Denise, 11
Rilke, Rainer Maria, 30
Ring, The (homophile magazine), 248, 249
Ritter, Gerhard, 200
Rocky Twins, 92
Rodin, Auguste, 139
Roeder, Olga von, 82
Rogge, Helmuth, 53
Röhm, Ernst, 78, 204, 205, 212, 213–15, 240
Röhm Putsch, 213, 215, 234. See also Night of Long Knives (1934)
Roland, Mary, 248–49
Role of Eroticism in Male Society, The (Blüher), 77, 190
Rolf (Schlegel), 213
Röllig, Ruth Margarete, 96, 158, 230–31
Roman Empire, 18, 145
Romania, 238
“Romantic friendship,” 38
Romanticism, 31, 35, 38, 71, 72, 122, 131–33, 161
Rome (Italy), 92
Rönn, Peter von, 237
Rosenberg, Alfred, 208, 233
Roth, Karl Heinz, 236
Roy, Willy von, 48, 49–50
Rüb, Ernst, 234
Ruest, Anselm, 165
Ruhr region, 85–86, 184, 200
Rüling, Anna, 65–67, 230
S., Elli, 230
SA (Sturmabteilung), 205, 206, 212, 213–15, 217, 228
Saarbrücken, LGBTQ historical research in, 6
Sachs, Hanns, 181
Sachsenhausen concentration camp, 220, 221–23, 231, 254
sadism, 27, 92
sadomasochism, 225
Salome ( Wilde), 143
San Francisco, 252
Sappho, 129, 135, 154
Sappho and Socrates (pamphlet; Hirschfeld), 17, 36, 90
scandals, 74, 78. See also homosexual scandals
scene, use of term, 11. See also Berlin gay scene;
Weimar Republic—urban gay scene
Schad, Christian, 147
Schader, Heike, 132, 154, 158, 160
Scheler, Max, 183
Scheler Publishing, 65
Scheunenviertel (Berlin), 92
Schiele, Egon, 131
Schiller, Friedrich, 124, 153
Schnitzler, Arthur, 131
School for Barbarians (E. Mann), 211
Schoppmann, Claudia, 230
Schrenck-Notzing, Albert von, 64
Schröder, Paul, 237
Schuler, Alfred, 138
Schultz, Karl, 112
Schurtz, Heinrich, 35
Schutzstaffel. See SS (Schutzstaffel)
Schweinereien, 55, 128
Schoenburger, Tonzi, 69
Schröder, Paul, 237
Schröder, Paul, 199
Schröder, Paul, 237
Schüler, Friedrich, 124, 153
Schönberg, Karl, 112
Schwert, Heinrich, 35
Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky, 8, 42, 46–47
seduction, 179
Seefeld, Adolf, 214
serial killers, 105, 171–72, 214
Seventh Ring, The (George), 137
Sex, Freedom, and Power in Imperial Germany (Dickinson), 63
Sex and Character (Weininger), 28
Sex and the Weimar Republic (Marhoefer), 120
sex crimes, 218
sex education, 177, 249
sexology: conferences (1921/1928), 176;
effeminate homosexual stereotype and,
33–34; emergence of, 24, 27; eugenics
and, 177–78; Eulenberg scandal as publicity
for, 58; forensic, 174; Hirschfeld critics,
178–83; homosexual police squads and, 104;
homosexual publishing and, 90, 153, 157;
independent women and, 46; lesbian
scholarship and, 7; masculinized lesbian
and, 151; post–WWII conference for (1950),
244; psychoanalysis vs., 180–81; public
interest in, 45; publishers focusing on,
90; sexual identity and, 125–26; social effect of, 125–26; women's movement and, 64–70. See also Hirschfeld, Magnus; intersexuality; Krafft-Ebing, Richard von; Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich; specific sexologist

sex-reassignment surgery, 174

sex reform movement: Berlin Freudians and, 181; conservative view of, 169; eugenics and, 177–78; goals of, 91; Hirschfeld as figure in, 162, 167, 175; nudism and, 92; opponents of, 64, 162, 167, 179–80, 233–34; Paragraph 175 criticisms of, 64; Paragraph 175 revisions and, 70; post–WWII resurgence of, 248; Weimar-era flourishing of, 91

sex tourism, 92, 95

sexual experimentation, 91–92, 200

sexual history, 8–9

Sexual History of the World War, The (Hirschfeld), 79

sexual identity, 11, 122, 125–28, 243

“sexual intermediaries” theory, 27–30, 33

Sexual Inversion (Ellis), 27

sexuality, 11; congenital nature of, 17; of fascist men, 224–25; furtive forms of, 89; lesbian, 145; sublimated, 74–76

sexual libido, 60, 62, 181

Sexual Life of Our Times and Its Relations to Modern Culture, The (Bloch), 27

sexual orientation, 61

Sexual Pathology (Hirschfeld), 181

sexual perversion, 183, 236–37

sexual revolution, 242, 243, 249–50

Sexual Science (Hirschfeld), 178

Sexual Transitions (Hirschfeld), 28

Shakespeare, William, 138

shoe runners, 222

Sie Repräsentiert (painting; Mammen), 148

Simmel, Georg, 164

Single Women (magazine), 118

Sizilianischer Jüngling (photograph; Gloeden), 142

SK (Sonderkommando: penal regiment), 222–23

Sleeping Beauty (Cologne), 102

social class, 226

social Darwinism, 35

Social Democratic Party (SPD): Bebel as head of, 32; elections (1912), 69–70, 78; exiled leadership of, 208; Hirschfeld and, 31–32, 39, 167; Krupp scandal and, 48; legal reform bill and, 195; masculinists vs., 188; Paragraph 175 repeal efforts of, 30, 33; press representing, 29–30, 48, 207; Röhm and, 207, 212; Weimar government and, 83, 183–84; women's movement and, 44; youth movement, 220 socialism, 31–32, 33, 44, 67, 73, 162, 165, 177, 177–78, 220. See also Social Democratic Party (SPD)

social psychology, 246

Society for Human Rights, 247

Society for Sex Education, 185

Society for Sex Reform, 185

Society for the Reform of Sexual Law (West Berlin), 247

sociology, 253

sodomy laws, 14; early activism against, 20–22; history of, 18–21, 67. See also Paragraph 175

soldiers, 98

soldiers' bars, 93

Solomon, Simeon, 139

Sombart, Nicolaus, 225

Soviet Union, 162, 166, 208, 238, 239

Spanish Civil War, 211

SPD. See Social Democratic Party (SPD)

Special Commission for Homosexuality, 215–16

Special One, The (gay periodical; Der Eigene): book reviews in, 152; Brand as publisher of, 7; circulation statistics, 112, 188; competing publications, 188; as elitist, 156; Fidus artwork in, 72; Friedlaender manifesto published in, 59; George poetry published in, 137; homosexuality theories promoted by, 36, 90; interrupted publication of, 36, 58, 187, 188; limited viewpoint range in, 116; outing tactic employed by, 54; personal ads in, 188; readership of, 112; Tscheck and, 192; WhK authors published in, 39; women's movement alliance and, 70; as world’s first gay periodical, 7; WWI as viewed in, 166

Spender, Stephen, 101

Spengler, Oswald, 170

Spinnboden archive, 6

Spohr, Max, 17, 44, 65, 90, 112, 152

Spring Awakening (Wedekind), 132

Sprüngli, Theodora Ana, 65–67, 230

SŚ (Schutzstaffel): as concentration camp guards, 219, 222–23; Göring Institute referrals of, 236; Hahm arrested by, 230; homosexuality theories of, 227; homosexuals in, 228;
345  Index

Paragraph 175 enforced by, 216, 217, 238, 240; Röhm Putsch and, 214–15

Städele, Anton, 55

Stadtcasino (Hamburg), 231

Stalingrad, Battle of, 239

Stars and Stripes (U.S. military newspaper), 211

Steakley, James, 4–5, 6, 58

Steckel, Wilhelm, 61

Steegemann press (Hannover), 166

Steinach, Eugen, 178–79, 180, 235

Stepchildren of Nature, The (Oosterhuis), 25

sterilization, 177, 218, 226

Sterilization Law (1933), 234

Sternweiler, Andreas, 6, 109, 221

St. Georg (Hamburg), 100, 251

Stirner, Max, 34, 36

Stöcker, Helene, 67–68, 69, 164, 176, 185

Stonewall Riots (New York; 1969), 4, 251

Storm, The (Expressionist journal), 165

Story of a Traitor, The (Röhm), 212

St. Pauli (Hamburg), 100, 209, 249

Strasser, Otto, 207

Streicher, Julius, 233

Stresemann, Gustav, 184

Stewe, Bernhard, 105

Struggle (anarchist newspaper), 65

students, radicalized, 223–24

Study, The (fine arts magazine), 143

Stümke, Hans-Georg, 6

Sturmabteilung. See SA (Sturmabteilung)

Stuttgart, 175, 249

subculture, use of term, 11

sublimation, 74–76, 183

suicide, 134

Sullivan, Harry Stack, 181

Sun, The (magazine), 114

Surpassing the Love of Men (Faderman), 126

Sutton, Katie, 145, 151, 157–58, 159–60

“Swanhilde” (Berlin gay figure), 107

Switzerland, 211

symbolism, 139

Symposium (Plato), 35, 135, 138

syphilis, 91

Tacitus, 18

Tante (effeminate homosexual), 129, 155

Taormina (Sicily), 140–41

Tardieu, Ambrose, 23

Task Force of Hereditary Experts, 234

Taut, Bruno, 90

Taverne (Berlin), 96

Tchaikovsky, Pyotr, 152

Tel Aviv (Israel), 252

Temple, The (Spender), 101

terminology, 11–12, 152–54

Textbook of Psychiatry (Krafft-Ebing), 27

Theis, Wolfgang, 6

Theocritus, 141

Theodosius (Roman emperor), 18

Theophrastus, 134

Theosophy, 72

Thewelein, Klaus, 224–25

Third Reich, 191. See also Nazi entries

“third sex,” 33, 36, 45–46, 62, 129, 154, 155

Third Sex, The (transvestite magazine), 116, 157

Thoughts about Anarchy (Tscheck), 191

Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality (Freud), 59, 61

Three Stars (Hamburg), 101

Tiefengrundt (Berlin), 88–89, 99

Tilla (Cologne transvestite entertainer), 102

Tiller Girls, 91

Tissot, Samuel-Auguste, 22, 23

Tivoli Restaurant (Düsseldorf), 102

Tonio Kröger (T. Mann), 124

Topf, Gertrud, 69

topless sunbathing, 249

Topp (Berlin), 96

torture, 219, 220, 222

Tosca Palace (Düsseldorf), 103

Töth, Tihamér, 171

tourism, 84, 92, 95, 96

transgender, use of term, 12

gender clubs, 79

transgender history, 4

transsexuality, 4, 174

transvestites: cabarets, 102; coining of term, 4, 29, 157; as concentration camp inmates, 221, 231; homosexual subculture and, 157–58; magazines, 116, 157; revues, 94, 95; social clubs, 111

transvestite passes,” 4, 30

Transvestites: The Erotic Drive to Cross-Dress (Hirschfeld), 29, 61

Tresckow, Hans von, 104

tribade, 129, 154

Tscheck, Ewald, 157, 191–92, 206

Tuke, Henry Scott, 139
Tunte (effeminate homosexual), 129, 155
Turin (Italy), 252
Tusculan (Hamburg), 101
Two Girlfriends and Their Poison Murders (Döblin), 145
Uhse, Beate, 249
Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich, 14; activism against homosexual laws, 20, 21; censorship case won by, 90; homosexuality theories of, 20–22, 33–34, 44, 60, 65, 154; intellectual influence of, 25, 26, 27–28; Krafft-Ebing and, 26; magazine-founding attempt of, 112; masculinity and, 33–34; popularization of, 154; publications of, 21, 152; scholarship on, 6 unconscious, 60, 131, 182–83
unionization, 31
United States: exiled gay/lesbian figures in, 211; German declaration of war against, 238; Mattachine Society in, 248; psychoanalysis in, 180, 181; Stonewall Riots in (1969), 4, 251; transsexuality in, 4
United States Air Force, 211
University of Berlin, 63, 67, 74, 85, 164
University of Bremen, 6
University of Giessen, 67
University of Hamburg, 236, 244
University of Heidelberg, 164, 184
University of Jena, 235
University of Leipzig, 237
University of Marburg, 233
University of Munich, 178
University of Vienna, 24
University Psychiatric Clinic (Munich), 183
"Unnatural Vice Warrants Death, The" (Eckhardt), 226
Uranian homosexuality theory, 21–22, 33–34, 36 Uranus (magazine), 112–14, 152, 154, 156 urbanization, 30–31, 125
"Urninds," 65–66, 96, 154
Vacano, Stefan, 145
Vaenet, Carl, 223
Vaerting, Mathilde, 176
Van de Velde, Theodor Hendrik, 91
Van Dyke, Anthony, 140
Veide, Conrad, 175
Verlaine, Paul, 131, 136
Verschuer, Otmar Freiherr von, 234
vice squads, 104
Vienna (Austria), 59, 86, 92, 99, 111, 172
Violetta Ladies Club, 111, 115
Virile Women, Vamps, and Wild Violets (Schader), 132
Voice, The (homophile magazine), 248
Voigt, Wolfgang, 6
Wackerfuss, Andrew, 212
Wackerle, Joseph, 208
Waechter, Eberhardt Freiherr von, 49
Waffen-SS, 238
Waldoff, Claire, 81, 82–83, 91–92, 233, 247
Wamper, Adolf, 208
Wandervogel (youth organization), 70–74, 75, 76, 189
Wandervogel Movement as Erotic Phenomenon, The (Blüher), 75
Wärme, 85, 128
Warner, Michael, 119, 127
Wedekind, Frank, 16, 132, 146–47
Wedekind, Pamela, 125
We Girlfriends (lesbian magazine), 248–49
Weimar constitution, 169, 204
Weimar Republic, 39; challenges facing, 83, 199, 200–201; conservative revival in, 167–73, 184, 199, 201; downfall of, 199–202; Hitler appointed chancellor of, 201–2; homosexual rights movement in, 166–67; legal reforms bill in, 195–98; as modernist high point, 90–91; political tension in, 172–73; social change in, 83–84, 108, 114, 144, 162; youth movement in, 71
Weimar Republic—urban gay scene: in Cologne, 102; conservative view of, 144–45; cruising sites, 98–100, 120; in Düsseldorf, 102–3; expansion of, 79, 84; gay bars, 120; in Hamburg, 100–101; in Hannover, 101–2; historical background, 83–92; homosexual identity and, 119–21; international reputation of, 200; lesbian bars, 120; in Munich, 103; Nazi crackdown on, 204, 209–11, 212; policing of, 84, 103–6, 120, 169, 172; publishing, 112–20, 113; social clubs, 107–11; social networks (informal), 106–7. See also Berlin gay scene; gay bars; homosexual press/publishing industry; lesbian bars; lesbian magazines
Weindling, Paul, 177
Weininger, Otto, 28–29, 44, 76
Weirauch, Anna Elisabet, 122, 151–52
Weisgerber, Albert, 57
Weiss, Andrea, 125
Well of Loneliness (Hall), 47, 151
Westphal, Carl, 23, 25
Wethner, Wilhelm, 48–49
What Has Man Made of Woman, Child, and Himself? (Elberskirchen), 44–45
What Is Antifeminism? (Blüher), 189
Whitman, Walt, 153, 191
WhK. See Scientific-Humanitarian Committee (Wissenschaftlich-humanitäres Komitee; WhK)
Wieck, Dorothea, 133–34
Wiene, Robert, 91
Wilde, Oscar, 17, 32, 47, 131, 136, 143, 152
Wilhelm I, Kaiser, 52, 84
Wilhelm II, Kaiser: Bismarck forced into retirement by, 52; Blüher visit to, 191; exile of, 191; fall of, 80; homosexual scandals involving court members of, 47, 48, 50–58; media attacks against, 52–53, 55–56
Wilja (Hannover gay man), 101
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 135
Winsloe, Christa, 133
Wintergarten (Berlin), 88
Winzen, Peter, 53, 54–55
Wippermann, Wolfgang, 226
Wirth, Joseph, 183–84
Wissenschaftlich-humanitäres Komitee. See Scientific-Humanitarian Committee (Wissenschaftlich-humanitäres Komitee; WhK)
Witkowski, Felix Ernst. See Harden, Maximilian
Wolf, Charlotte, 39
Woman and Socialism (Bebel), 31–32
Woman’s Love, A (magazine), 160
women: “homosexual panic” and, 47; independent-minded, networks of, 45–46; middle-class, 96–97; working-class, 44, 45–46, 97, 127; as WWI soldiers, 79
Women’s Love and Life (magazine), 118–19
women’s movement: Blüher vs., 189–90; conservative view of, 169–70; Elberskirchen as activist in, 44; establishment of, 44; Friedlaender’s view of, 35; homosexual activism and, 64–70, 78; lesbian identity and, 126; masculinists and, 70; Nazi shutdown of, 229; Nazi view of, 228; polarization of, 44. See also feminism
women’s suffrage, 83
working classes: alcoholism/tobacco use among, 31, 178; conservative view of, 169–70; cultural transformations affecting, 90; eugenics and, 177, 178; gay bars catering to, 93–94; Hirschfeld and, 39; homosexual circles among, 106–7; homosexual/heterosexual distinction and, 47; homosexuality as viewed in, 33, 128; lesbian bars catering to, 96; lesbian circles among, 108; male prostitutes from, 98, 99; Paragraph 175 and, 197; SPD and, 44, 67; as subculture, 11; unionization of, 31
working-class women, 44, 45–46, 97, 127
World League for Sexual Reform (WLSR), 176, 210, 233
World Stage, The (leftist journal), 166
World War I, 51; German loss in, 79, 80, 179, 188, 200; Hitler as soldier in, 206; homosexual activism and, 162, 166; homosexuals as soldiers in, 78–79, 166; masculinists and German loss in, 188; political impotence following, 228; Röhm as soldier in, 206; social change following, 83–84, 108, 158, 162; soldier camaraderie in, 153; veterans of, as Nazi Party members, 223–24; youth movement following, 71
World War II: Allied bombing raids during, 246; beginning of, 238; concentration camp conditions during, 221–23; gay men/lesbians during, 232–33, 238–40; Germany in ruins following, 245
Württemberg, 19
Yearbook for Sexual Intermediaries, The (WhK publication): Blüher essay published in, 62; establishment of, 30; female authors appearing in, 65, 66; Freud and, 61, 182; George criticism published in, 137; interrupted publication of, 58; readership of, 112; Spohr as publisher of, 90
Yearbook for the Spiritual Movement, The (George circle publication), 137
Year of the Soul (George), 137
Yesterday and Today (Winsloe), 133

347 Index
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Young Germans</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>youth, homosexuals as threat to</td>
<td>170–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>youth movement</td>
<td>70–74, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>youth organizations</td>
<td>42, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zacchias, Paul</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zacharias, Erich</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zschokke, Heinrich</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zurich (Switzerland)</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zweig, Stefan</td>
<td>134, 170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>