

## INDEX

### A

Abbéma, Louise, 64, 165–166, 340n106  
Abeillé, Jack, 88, 143  
Adam, Paul, 99  
Aline, George (impersonator), 150  
Alma-Tadema, Lawrence, 12  
Amazons: Barney as, 12, 30, 323n118; as epithet for modern women, xix, 58, 151, 153, 157, 161, 164, 166, 196  
Anandrynes, 64, 282, 323–324n119  
Antoine, André, 205  
Apollinaire, Guillaume, 4, 49  
Arène, Paul, 46–47, 57, 66, 324n135  
Aristophanes, 338–339n71  
Armande, Mme. *See* Brazier, Madame Armande  
Aurier, Albert, 299  
Avèze, André, *L'Amour à l'envers*, 128

### B

Bac, Ferdinand, 163, 248  
Baillot, Marcel, 58  
Baju, Anatole, 306  
Balzac, Honoré de, 56, 121, 132, 182; *La Fille aux yeux d'or*, xvi, 103, 227, 330n18; *Le Père Goriot*, 335n3  
Banville, Théodore de, xvi, 22, 150, 227  
Barbin, Herculine, 133–134. *See also* Hermaphroditism  
Barnes, Djuna, xiii, 216  
Barney, Natalie Clifford, xiii, 15, 16, 150–151, 184, 232–233, 235, 324n124; as “Amazon,” 12, 30, 323n118; and Bernhardt, 145, 336–337n31; and Colette, 355n44; and Delarue-Mardrus, 191, 203, 345n79; on lesbian identity and mirroring, 253, 263, 269, 273; and Louÿs, 29, 30, 315n48; memoir of,

12, 62; poetry of, 312n32, 360n47; and Pougy, 42, 151, 257; on sapphism, 81, 201; and Swinburne, 314n14; and Vivien, 30, 38, 42, 315n48, 315–316nn49, 50, 317n82  
Bascoul, Joseph-Martin, 7  
Báthory, Erzsébet, 199  
Baudelaire, Charles, 84, 91; and Decadent writers, 54, 74, 200, 232, 218, 232, 242; on “*femmes damnées*,” xi, xvi, 11, 38, 196, 216, 262; *Les Fleurs du mal*, 22–27, 84, 91, 196; and Lebey, 14; and Mendès, 43, 49; and Swinburne, 23–24, 27; and Verlaine, 23, 218; and Vivien, 32–35, 43–55; writings of, in pastiches, 54, 60–61  
Bayle, Pierre, 80  
Belbeuf, Marquise de. *See* Morny, Mathilde de  
Belot, Adolphe: *Mademoiselle Giraud, ma femme*, xviii, 101–104, 105, 129, 207, 209, 237, 244, 273, 292, 301, 330n18, 333n2; *Mélinite*, 105–107, 292; *Les Stations de l'amour*, 189  
Benjamin, Walter, 307, 313n4  
Bergk, Theodore, 12  
Bernhardt, Sarah: 145, 245; and Abbéma, 64, 165; gender preference of, 336n28; and transvestism, 145  
Bertheroy, Jean [Berthe-Corinne Le Barillier], 178  
Bescherelle, Louis-Nicolas [the elder], 84  
Bicycles: and androgyny, 156–159; and fashions, 154; and New Woman, 151. *See also* Feminism; Sport  
Blain, Émile, 101  
Boncza, Wanda de, 156  
Bonheur, Rosa, 151, 350n18

- Bouchor, Jean, 247  
Bourget, Paul, 297  
Boyer, Philoxène, 22  
Brantôme, Pierre de Bourdeille, 80,  
87, 297, 361n67  
Brazier, Madame Armande, 69, 70  
Bruant, Aristide, 86, 89, 328n57
- C**
- Cappiello, Leonetto, 146  
Casanova, Nonce, 8, 16, 234  
Castanier, Prosper, 16  
Catullus, 15, 312n33, 360n40  
Caufeynon, Dr. Jean [Jean  
Fauconney], 105, 115, 133  
Césena, Amédée de, 15  
Champsaur, Félicien, 93, 146, 245,  
254, 257, 281, 282, 337n33  
Charcot, Dr. Jean-Martin, 123, 332n1,  
333n22, 334n42  
Charles-Brun, Jean, and Renée  
Vivien, 31, 316n55  
Charles-Étienne, 56, 139, 201  
Chautard, Émile, 86, 88  
Chénier, André, 29  
Chimot, Édouard, 73  
Choisy, Maryse, 42, 58, 139, 344n64  
Cim, Albert [Albert-Antoine  
Cimochowski], 141, 178  
Cioran, Emil, 235  
Cocteau, Jean, 257, 356n69  
Coffignon, Ali, 99, 122  
Colette: Claudine novels of, 93,  
104–105, 145–146, 296; and lesbi-  
an subculture, 66, 70, 73, 138, 198,  
253, 257; and Mathilde de Morny,  
aka Missy or “La Chevalière,” xiii,  
63, 70, 80, 141, 151, 336n16; and  
transvestism, 138, 177, 339n90; and  
Willy and Polaire, 136, 145–146,  
251–252  
Coppin, Marguerite, 190
- Corbin, Alain, 258, 309n15  
Courbet, Gustave, xvi–xviii, 70,  
283–285, 310n23  
Croiset, Alfred, 6  
Croiset, Maurice, 7, 311n17  
Cross-dressing: allure of, 141; French  
law and, 152–153; and New  
Woman, 137; in outdoor sports,  
161; popular illustrations of,  
141, 143; stage performers and,  
145, 150; of women in fiction,  
136, 148–149, 151. *See also*  
Transvestism  
Crowley, Aleister, 226
- D**
- D’Alençon Émilienne, xiii, 70  
D’Annunzio, Gabriele, 43  
D’Argis, Henri, *Gomorhe*, 55–56, 273  
Darzens, Rodolphe, 69  
Daudet, Alphonse, 231; *Sapho*, 94–96,  
311–312n20, 352n67  
Davray, Jules, 86, 100  
Decadence: aesthetics of artificiality  
and sensation, 305–306, and Baju,  
306; and Bourget, 297; as literary  
movement, xii, 304. *See also*  
Baudelaire, Charles; Vivien, Renée  
De Feure, Georges, 54, 218, 262,  
349n99  
Delarue-Mardrus, Lucie, 311n20; an-  
drogyny of, 164, 191; and Barney,  
203, 345n79; lesbian themes in  
poetry of, 198, 201, 203, 218, 260;  
and Vivien, 228, 352n75  
Delcourt, Pierre, 66  
Delesalle, Georges, 91, 326–327n19  
Delphi Fabrice [Gaston Henri  
Adhémard Risselin], 48–49  
Delvau, Alfred, 60, 80, 83–84, 85, 87,  
89, 91–93, 136, 326n15  
Depopulation, fin-de-siècle fears  
about, 222

- Deschanel, Émile, 8–9  
Desthieux, Jean, 36  
D'Estoc, Martial [Auguste Dumont], 209  
D'Herdy, Luis, 138  
D'Houville, Gérard. *See* Régnier, Marie de  
Diderot, Denis, *La Religieuse*, 132, 208  
Dieulafoy, Jeanne, 151, 153  
Dolent, Jean, 289, 360n40  
Donnay, Maurice, 4, 16, 339n71  
Doyen, Dr. Eugène, 128  
Drouin, Dr. Henri [Dr. François Nazier], 114  
Drug use: in aphrodisiac rituals, 203; and deviant sexuality, 53, 166, 198, 200; by lesbian aristocrats, 197, 217, 345n6  
Duality, 243; and gender impersonation, 172, 178, 187; and sexual ambivalence, 182, 185, 189; and twins and lesbian lovers, 86, 251, 252; and Vivien, 39, 183, 184, 265. *See also* Hermaphroditism  
Dubarry, Armand: Sapphic fiction of, 16, 64, 113–114, 125; on social deviance, 197, 229, 230  
Dubut de Laforest, Jean-Louis, 123–124, 127, 128, 170, 190–191, 285, 301  
Dumas, Alexandre: *Le Collier de la reine*, 263, 358n94; *Le Comte de Monte-Cristo*, xvi  
Dunan, Renée, 58  
Du Saussay, Victorien, 58, 204, 208, 231
- E**  
Ellis, Edith Lee, 112, 331n41  
Ellis, Havelock, 107; and fiction, 132, 335n48; and Radclyffe Hall, 128; sexuality and inversion in women, 83, 112, 115–117, 172, 330n7, 331n51
- F**  
Faderman, Lillian, xvi  
Falconnet, Ernest, 6  
Fauconny, Dr. *See* Cauffeynon, Jean  
Faure, Gabriel, 4, 16, 44, 58, 124, 289  
Feminism: bicycling and dress reform, 157; emancipated women and gender roles, 164, 340n101; lesbians and, xix, 161, 163, 164. *See also* Intellectuals  
Feydeau, Ernest, 132  
Field, Michael [Katherine Bradley and Edith Cooper], 312n25  
Flament, Albert, 257  
Forain, Jean-Louis, 70, 73, 178, 273  
Forberg, Friedrich Karl, 82  
Formont, Maxime, 35, 63, 323n118  
Foucault, Michel, 81  
Fouquier, Henry, 60  
France, Anatole, 7  
France, Hector, 93, 329n75  
Fraycourt, Paul, 44  
Freud, Sigmund, 120
- G**  
Gallais, Alphonse, 88, 96, 246  
Gallus, Dr. Émile, 65, 87, 101, 108, 121, 161, 173  
Garnier, Dr. Paul, 114, 261  
Gautier, Théophile, *Mademoiselle de Maupin*, xvi, 64, 132, 136, 170, 301  
Gellô, 223; lesbian poetry of, 42, 172, 199; and Vivien, 222  
Genonceaux, Léon, 58, 323n101  
Germain, Auguste, 19  
Gide, André, 29  
Gille, Valère, 16  
Girrane, Gustave, 192  
*Gomorrhe* (d'Argis), 55–56, 273  
Goncourt, Edmond de, xviii, 231, 239, 284  
Goncourt, Jules de, xviii, 239, 283  
Gose, Francisco Javier, 288

- Goudeau, Émile, 70  
Gourmont, Jean de, 35  
Gourmont, Remy de, 30, 247,  
335n48  
Grand-Carteret, John: and dress  
reform and *La Femme en culotte*,  
154, 161, 167–168; and gender  
confusion, 170, 185, 192  
Gubar, Susan, 304  
Guédy, Pierre, 252  
Guillaume, Albert, 143
- H**  
Hall, Radclyffe, 216; *The Well of  
Loneliness*, 110, 113, 128  
Hamel, Léon, 70  
Hamilton, Mary, 150  
Heidbrinck, Oswald, 244  
Henckell, Karl, 89  
Héritier, Jean, 36  
Hermaphroditism, 117, 130–134, 191,  
335n53; and Barbin case, 133–134;  
and duality in Vivien's *Une Femme  
m'apparut* and *L'Être double*,  
183–187; in Péladan, 181, 190;  
in Rachilde, 180, 185; third sex  
in fiction and exposés, 169–178;  
women wearing trousers, 168, 192  
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 43  
Hirschfeld, Magnus, 136, 335n2  
Hoffmann, Josef, 254  
Horace, 15, 312n33  
Hovey, Richard, 39  
Hugo, Victor, 232
- I**  
Ingres, Jean-Baptiste, 269, 299  
Intellectuals, xiii, 114; "bluestockings,"  
178; male "pink stockings," 179  
Inversion, as literary device, 23, 181,  
218, 313n10  
Inverts: female, 79–96, 185, 198;  
male, xvi, 113, 128, 132. *See also*  
Hermaphroditism
- J**  
Jaf, Dr., 66, 115, 166  
James, Henry, 165  
Jankélévitch, Vladimir, 179, 267,  
314n26  
Joze, Victor, 99  
Juvenal, 101
- K**  
Kainradl, Leo, 254  
Keats, John, 29  
Kellec, Jean de, 60, 340n101  
Klimt, Gustav, 283; images of women,  
226, 230–231, 246, 254, 360n24  
Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 82–83,  
110–112, 132, 133, 173, 326n8,  
331n51  
Kubin, Alfred, 231  
Kuhn-Régnier, Joseph, 40, 51
- L**  
Lacan, Jacques, 306  
La Fontaine, Jean de, 172, 284  
Lalique, René, 257  
Lamartine, Alphonse de, 132  
Landes, Louis de, 84  
Larchey, Lorédan, 87  
Larousse, Pierre, 7, 81, 103  
Latouche, Henri de, *Fragoletta*, 182,  
187  
Laupts, Dr. [Dr. Georges Saint-Paul],  
112–113, 128  
Lavallière, Ève, xiii–xiv, 146, 337n37  
La Vaudère, Jane de [Jeanne Scrive],  
86, 182–183, 227, 229, 282,  
340n97  
Lebey, André, 12–14, 28, 31  
Leca, Victor, 56, 222, 244  
Le Dantec, Yves-Gérard, 35  
Lee, Vernon [Violet Paget], 178  
Le Fanu, Joseph Sheridan, 205,  
233–234  
Le Fèvre Dacier, Anne, 11  
Lemoyne, André, xii  
Lepage, Francis, 227

- Lépine, Louis, 154
- Lermina, Jules, 87
- Lesbianism: in boarding schools, 101–104, 209–211; and links to prostitution, 99, 100, 101; physical anomalies of, 116, 120–121, 125; as secret cult, 64, 323–324n119 (see also Anandrynes); and sexual development and aberration, 112–117
- Lesbians: during Ancien Régime, 126; and French law, xiv; and “man-nish” clothing, 165–167; and social pathology, 113, 120, 123, 125–126, 128, 129, 132, 134, 262. See also Hermaphroditism; Inverts; Lesbos; Transvestism
- Lesbos, 322n93; argot of, 80, 82, 84, 86, 96, 329n75; and Barney and Vivien, 16, 22–23, 42; and Baudelaire, 14, 22–23, 95, 322n95; and Colette and Willy, 297; and Decadent literature, 44–46, 52; as female sanctuary, 278, 293, 297, 298, 304; libertinism and social pathology of, 126, 138, 196, 200, 208, 209, 211, 214, 227, 229, 278, 278, 288, 290, 294; and Sappho, 4, 6, 8, 9, 41–75, 170; and Swinburne, 26, 29; and Vivien, 318n2; in Vivien’s poetry, 35, 36–37, 39–40. See also Paris-Lesbos
- Lévêque, Henri, 87
- Levet, Henry, 88
- Littré, Émile, 82, 88
- Lombroso, Cesare, 101, 113, 123, 132, 333n22
- Lorrain, Jean, 89, 122, 251, 261, 319n24, 322n82; and Abbéma, 165–166, 341n106; and Bernhardt, 145; and de Morny, 181, 349–350n18; on gender deviance, 192; and infanticide, 61, 224, 350n18; on lesbian adultery, 309n10; and lesbian subculture, 52, 58, 61, 69, 86, 131, 146, 151, 200–201, 207, 228; Sappho, images of, 16, 170; satire of “Amazons” and feminists, 56–57, 163, 178–179; and trans-vestite’s allure, 141, 143. See also Paris-Lesbos; Sappho
- Loviot, Louis, 188–189
- Louÿs, Pierre, 12, 16, 46, 85, 146, 166, 263, 268; *Les Chansons de Bilitis*, 28–30, 44, 93, 94, 267; erotic imagery of, 231–232, 247, 253, 283, 299, 300; imitations of, 315n38, 315n43; neo-Hellenism of, 28; orientalism of, in *Farizade*, 188–189; Paris-Lesbos and *L’Île aux dames*, 44; “Sapphic” orgies and rites, 203, 214; and transvestism, 166, 248. See also Barney, Natalie Clifford; Vivien, Renée
- Lucian of Samosata, 5, 342n23
- M**
- Magaud, Antoine, 265
- Magre, Maurice, 254
- Maindron, Maurice, *Saint-Cendre*, 226
- Maizeroy, René, 86, 224–225; *Deux amies*, 44, 61, 209
- Mallarmé, Stéphane, 231, 300, 335n48, 351n66
- Manet, Édouard, 55, 70
- Marguerite, Paul, 207
- Marguerite, Victor, 164, 172
- Marie Antoinette, 80, 358n94
- Massoni, Saint-Pierre, 196, 223
- Maupassant, Guy de: “La Femme de Paul,” 52–53, 167; on Sappho, 40; and Swinburne, 23, 314n12
- Maurras, Charles, 32–35
- Mendès, Catulle, xiv, 61, 121, 148, 166–167, 179, 214–216, 219, 223, 225, 236, 244, 253–254, 261, 262, 294–295, 298–299, 319n33, 334n43; and Baudelaire, 63; *Méphistophèla*, xviii, 53, 130, 170, 173, 175, 197, 199, 207–208, 211, 213, 217, 223, 227, 228, 231, 232,

- 233, 235, 240, 243, 246, 248, 251, 252, 273, 273, 321n66; *Les Îles d'amour*, 43, 46; and transvestism, 337n43; *Zo'har*, 55
- Meredith, George, 307
- Merlet, Lucien, 52
- Mermeix [Gabriel Terrail], 58
- Méry, Joseph, 41, 48, 54
- Michel, Francisque, 85
- Minvielle Anne, 8, 311n7
- Mirbeau, Octave, 100, 283, 359n22
- Mirrors, 94, 207, 258–278, 285–288, 304, 357n80, 357n84. *See also* Voyeurism
- Missy. *See* Morny, Mathilde de
- Moll, Dr. Alfred, 110, 331n35, 331n51
- Monnier, Henri, 85
- Montaigne, Michel Eyquem de, 132
- Montégut, Maurice, 51–52
- Montfort, Charles, *Le Journal d'une saphiste*, 292, 328n60
- Montifaud, Marc de [Marie-Amélie Quivogne de Montifaud], 151, 153, 178
- Montmartre, 83; lesbian clubs and cabarets in, 65, 66, 69, 83, 325n148, 326n14; as Lesbos, 60, 61, 66, 73, 146, 190. *See also* Colette; Pougy, Liane de; Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri; Zola, Émile
- Moore, George: "Albert Nobbs," 176–177; "Sappho," 16, 273, 312n35
- Mora, Edith, 5
- Moreau, Gustave, 54
- Morel, Maurice, 8
- Morin, Louis, 138
- Morny, Mathilde de: and Colette, 63, 141, 151, 336n16; and drug addiction, rumors of, 197, 345n6; and infanticide, rumors of, 350n18
- Mourey, Gabriel, 205, 243
- Musset, Alfred de: *Gamiani*, xvi, 84
- N**
- Napoleonic code, on homosexual relations, xiv
- Nortal, Albert, 201
- O**
- Orientalism, 54–55. *See also* Louÿs, Pierre
- Ovid, 5, 9, 11, 43, 181, 188; and Baudelaire, 313n3
- P**
- Palmyre, Madame, 70
- Panizza, Oskar, 117, 130, 133, 191
- Pankhurst, Emmeline, 222
- Parent-Duchâtelet, Alexandre, 98
- Paris: lesbian expatriates in, 58; lesbian subculture of, 60, 65; sites of lesbian fiction in, 44, 64, 65, 248; outskirts of, 48, 52. *See also* Montmartre; Paris-Lesbos
- Paris-Lesbos, xiv, 30, 54, 139, 146, 170
- Patrick, Mary Mills, 6, 43
- Péladan, Joséphin, xix, 56, 62, 83, 138, 208, 293; and deviation from gender roles, 114, 181–182, 228, 336–337n22, 341n114; and female couples, 248, 267–268; and female narcissism, 262–263; on pederasty, 279; and Sapphism as secret society, 63, 64, 65
- Pert, Camille, 229
- Peyrebrune, Georges de [Mathilde de Peyrebrune], 165, 178
- Phallus, 305; artificial, 188; in fictional lesbian decor, 289–290
- Picasso, Pablo, 99
- Platonism, 11; image of Platonic ideal, 183; Platonic hermaphrodite, 191
- Polaire [Émilie-Marie Bouchaud]: and Colette and Willy, 136, 251–252; performances of, 145–146
- Ponchon, Raoul, 51, 60–61
- Pougy, Liane de, xiii, 42; *Idylle*

- saphique*, 62, 151, 198, 201–202, 223, 261; *Mes cahiers bleus*, 202; twinning symbolism, 253, 257
- Poupillier, C., 15
- Pradet, Paul, 306, 362n87
- Pregnancy: infanticide, rumors of, 61, 224–226, 350n18; and mortality, 202, 231; and rejection of maternity, 223, 232; and voluntary sterility, 229–230, 232
- Prévost, Marcel, 172, 179, 226, 324–325n135
- Prins, Yopie, 12
- Prostitution, 73, 86, 87, 244, 273, 324n130, 330n7, 340–341n108; in Paris–Lesbos, 98–104, 227; prostitutes in fiction, xvi, 7, 46, 63, 91, 93, 122, 133, 172, 199, 210, 246, 251, 273, 285; and Sappho, 7
- Proust, Marcel: 56, 96, 131–132, 148–149, 157, 279, 322n88; *La Prisonnière*, 60, 122, 327n36, 329n77
- Q**
- Querlin, Marise, 60
- Quillard, Pierre, 35
- R**
- Rachilde [Marguerite Eymery], 145, 296; and androgyny, 181, 185, 187; on gender roles, 166, 179, 187, 226, 278, 344n64; *Madame Adonis*, 121, 172, 185, 187, 277–278, 333n3, 342n9; *Monsieur Vénus*, 153, 166, 178, 180, 187, 338n60, 341n115; reviews by, xviii, 105, 361n65; transvestism and, 151, 153–154, 161
- Radiguet, Maurice, 89, 339n72
- Rash, 88
- Rassenfosse, Armand, 252
- Raucourt, Mademoiselle de, 80, 126
- Récamier, Dr. Joseph, 115
- Régla Dr. Paul de, 126
- Régnier, Henri de, 253, 268, 315n43
- Régnier, Marie de, 268, 300
- Reinach, Théodore, 7–8, 15, 31, 37
- Renan, Ernest, 29
- Reschal, Antonin, 93, 105, 201
- Reuilly, Jean de, 80, 126
- Rhazis, Dr., 108, 113, 121, 150, 170, 189, 208
- Richepin, Jean, 8, 16, 311n7
- Riolan, Dr., 116
- Riversdale, Paule. *See* Vivien, Renée
- Robinson, David M., 6
- Rodin, Auguste, 283, 359n22
- Romantic friendships, xvi, 6
- Romilly, Edouard, 8, 311n7
- Rops, Félicien, 326–327n20, 352n70, 361n56; hermaphrodite, image of, 189–190; lesbians, images of, 75, 85, 99, 170, 267, 294–295; Sappho, image of, 16
- Rossetti, Dante Gabriel, 312n34
- Roubille, Auguste, 139
- Rouir, Eugène, 327n20
- Rouveyre, André, 235
- Ryner, Han, 179
- Ryo–Menarlec, 54
- S**
- Sackville–West, Vita, 191
- Sade, Marquis de, 24, 199, 273
- Saint–Agen, Adrienne, 124–125, 145, 222, 242
- Saint–Paul, Dr. Georges. *See* Lauptz, Dr.
- Sand, George [Aurore Dupin], 179, 342n28
- Sappho, xiii, 4–19, 52, 57, 58, 64, 84, 304, 311n7, 311n15, 315n45; in art and fiction, 51, 54, 65, 93–94, 123–125, 170, 198, 208, 273, 278, 279, 289, 314n12, 318n95, 346n14; in poetry, 22–31, 32–40, 42, 43, 44, 292, 311n17, 312n23, 312n32,

- 312n34, 317n74; and sapphism, xiv, 62, 85, 96, 217. *See also* Baudelaire, Charles; Lesbos; Swinburne, Algernon; Vivien, Renée
- Sarolta, Countess [Countess Sarolta Vay, aka Count Sandor], 172, 173
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 219
- Scholl, Aurélien, 175, 201
- Schwaebélé, René, 64, 120, 204, 205, 285, 293, 324n131
- Sémant, Paul de, 267, 281
- Sérieys, Albert, 261
- Södergran, Edith, 229
- Sodomy: in fiction, 55, 128; and French law, xiv; pseudo-science and, 126–127
- Solomon, Simeon, 9
- Sophocles, 112
- Sport, 64, 154–157; and “mannish” lesbians, 113, 159–161, 161–163, 173, 202
- Staffé, Baronesse [Blanche Soyer], 156
- Stein, Gertrude, xiii
- Steinlen, Théodore, 178
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 187
- Styka, Tadeusz, 243
- Suidas, 5
- Swinburne, Algernon, 121, 132, 226, 314n14; and Baudelaire, 23, 27; and lesbians, 198, 226; and Maupassant, 23, 314n12; and Sappho, 4, 16, 23–27, 29, 30, 314n28, 314n30, 346n14; and Vivien, 30, 32, 198
- Symons, Arthur, 132, 263, 306
- T**
- Tailhade, Marie-Louise Laurent, 359n11
- Tailhade Laurent, 153
- Taillandier, Louise, 66
- Talman, Francis, 341n115
- Talmeyr, Maurice, 197, 321n61
- Tardieu, Dr. Ambroise, 98, 335n53
- Taxil, Léo, 65, 82, 100, 172
- Thompson Maurice, 16
- Tilley, Vesta, 338n50
- Tinan, Jean de, 14
- Tinayre, Marcelle, 179
- Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri, 70, 73, 99, 150, 325n148, 329–330n6
- Transvestism, 112, 170, 178, 339n90, 339–340n93; in fiction, 137–138, 148–149, 151; and French law, 152–153; and New Woman, 137, 164; popular illustrations of, 141, 143; and stage performers, 145, 149, 150; transvestite’s allure, 141, 172. *See also* Bernhardt, Sarah; Colette; Pougy, Liane de; Rachilde; Sarolta, Countess; Sport; Tilley, Vesta; Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri
- Tribadism, 99, 246, 273, 361n64: argot of, 84, 86, 89, 91, 96; in art and literature, xvi, xviii, 44, 53, 134, 170, 284; definition of, 80–82, 83, 87, 88, 113, 115, 121, 326n15
- Twins, 86; lesbian couples as, 245, 248–254, 260; as symbol of incest, 246, 247
- U**
- Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich, 98, 326n9
- Uzanne, Octave, 64, 159–160, 165, 222, 338n70
- V**
- Vampirism, 182; and blood lust, 204–205, 227; in Le Fanu’s *Carmilla*, 233–234
- Verlaine, Paul, 56, 335n48; and Baudelaire, 218; sapphic poetry of, 23, 132, 242, 290–292, 313nn9, 10
- Vachet, Dr. Pierre, 296
- Vallée, Armand, 51, 163
- Véran, Jules, 104
- Verhaeren, Émile, 198, 199
- Vigny, Alfred de, 56, 216, 234, 321n65
- Villars, Émile, 196
- Villiers de l’Isle-Adam, Auguste, 191
- Villon, Jacques, 91



- Virginity, xiv, 223, 226–229, 230
- Virmaître, Charles, xiv, 70, 87, 88, 150, 327n24, 328n59, 328n61
- Vivien, Renée, xiii, 16, 29, 176, 213–214, 296, 316n58, 317n71; and Barney, 29–30, 42, 315–316nn48, 49, 317n82; and Baudelaire's influence, 32–35, 316n58, 354n31; and Colette, 138; and Decadent aesthetics, 284; and Delarue-Mardrus, 228, 352n75; and Gellô, 222; on Lesbos, 44; novels of, 183, 219, 229, 278; poetry of, 16, 36–40, 55, 183–184, 292, 316n55, 356n60; as Paule Riversdale, 30, 39, 183; on sterility, 223, 229, 232; and Swinburne, 30, 32, 198; translation of Sappho by, 5, 12, 30, 31, 32, 35–36, 316n53; on twins as sapphic couple, 246, 252–253, 253–254, 260, 261; and Zuylen de Nyevelt, 30, 138, 316n50, 318n2, 343n53
- Voyeurism: allure of female couples, 281, 296; in art and fiction, 284–289, 294, 295, 296; as brothel entertainment, 99
- W**
- Watteau, Antoine, 46, 48, 143
- Wedding: double entendre regarding, 362n68; same-sex rites, 210, 211, 213, 214–216, symbolism of in Vivien poetry, 213–214
- Wedekind, Frank, 87, 89
- Wegener, Gerda: 73, 258, 356n65; lesbian couples, depictions of, 172, 298–299
- Welckler, Friedrich Gottlieb, 8
- Westphal, Carl, 107–110
- Wharton, Henry Thornton, 12, 32, 312n25
- Wilde, Oscar, 40, 187
- Willette, Adolphe Léon, 83, 326n14
- Willette, Henriette, 36, 200
- Willy [Henry Gauthier-Villars], 345n6; and Claudine novels with Colette, 93, 104, 251, 296–297, 330n18; and Colette, 136, 251–252; and lesbian subculture, 66, 94, 107, 219; and Polaire, 145–146, 251–252; on third sex, 136; voyeurism and, 286–289
- Winsloë, Christa, 105
- Wittig, Monique, 4
- Wolff Christian, 12
- Wolf, Virginia, 191
- Z**
- Zaliouk, Alexander (Sasha), 183
- Zeig, Sande, 4
- Zola, Émile, 101, 128; *La Curée*, 180, 182; and lesbian subculture, 66, 70; *Nana*, 66, 91, 132, 151, 263; *Pot-Bouille*, 105
- Zuylen de Nyevelt, Hélène de, 30, 138, 316n50, 318n2, 343n53